



July 19, 2005

5113.00

California Regional Water Quality Control Board  
North Coast Region  
5550 Skylane Boulevard, Suite A  
Santa Rosa, California, 954031

Attention: Mr. Cody Walker

Subject: Groundwater Monitoring Report; Second Quarter 2005  
Supporting Data for Pursuit of Closure  
Former Lovaas Property, 1265 Second Street, Crescent City, California  
CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

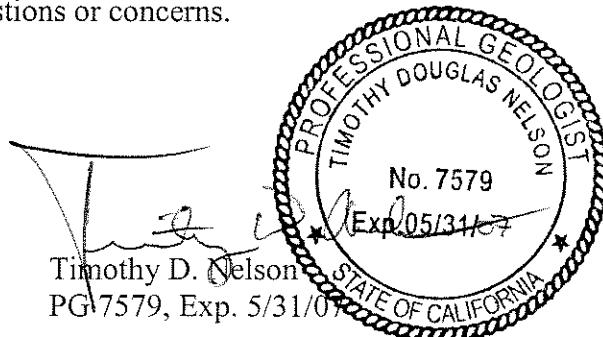
Dear Mr. Walker:

LACO ASSOCIATES (LACO) is pleased to present to the California Regional Water Quality Control Board (CRWQCB) the results of groundwater monitoring for the second quarter of 2005, data supporting natural attenuation closure, and a request to pursue a closure report for the site. A copy of e-mail correspondence between LACO and the CRWQCB regarding a request that information pursuant to closure be included in this report is also attached (see Attachment 6 of the following report). This report has been prepared for Mr. Darryl Lovaas.

Please call (707) 443-5054, if you have any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,  
LACO ASSOCIATES

Brian Hodgson  
Junior Engineer



BRH:cs

Attachments

cc: Mr. Darryl Lovaas

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# **GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT**

## **SECOND QUARTER 2005**

Former Lovaas Property; 1265 Second Street, Crescent City, California  
CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153; LACO ASSOCIATES Project No. 5113.00

### **INTRODUCTION**

Field activities were conducted in accordance with generally accepted practices and standard operating procedures on April 11, 2005. Please refer to Table A below for the current groundwater monitoring sampling regime, and LACO ASSOCIATES' (LACO's) *Standard Operating Procedures* on file at your office for sampling details. A location and site map are provided as Figures 1 and 2, respectively.

### **SITE CHRONOLOGY**

- 2001:** One 550-gallon gasoline underground storage tank (UST) was removed.
- 2002:** Eight direct push, and one hand-augured, temporary borings were installed.
- 2003:** Three direct push, and ten hand-augured, temporary borings were installed.
- 2004:** Approximately 220 cubic yards of contaminated soil was excavated from four areas of the site; monitoring wells MW1, MW2, MW3, MW4, and MW5 were installed.
- 2004 through Present:** Groundwater sampling for petroleum hydrocarbons in the monitoring wells has been performed since their installation to the present.

### **GROUNDWATER SAMPLING**

Details regarding quarterly groundwater monitoring performed during the second quarter of 2005 are included below in Table A. A key to abbreviations for tabular information is included as Attachment 1; field sampling data sheets are included as Attachment 2.

Table A: Sampling Details for April 11, 2005							
MONITORING WELL ID	SCREENED INTERVAL (feet)	DTW (feet)	PURGE METHOD	WATER QUALITY PARAMETER	ANALYTICALS		SAMPLING SCHEDULE
					ORGANICS	INORGANICS	
MW1	3-8	3.83	DHP	pH, Temp, Ecw, ORP, DO	TPHg, TPHd, TPHmo, BTEX, MTBE, TBA, DIPE, ETBE, TAME, BOD, COD	Dissolved Iron, Dissolved Manganese	Quarterly
MW2		4.01					
MW3		3.83					
MW4		3.99					
MW5		3.88					

## HYDRAULIC GRADIENT

The hydraulic gradient for the April 11, 2005, sampling period was essentially flat at the time of measuring (Figure 3). The hydraulic heads at monitoring wells MW1 and MW4, which are approximately 70 feet apart, are nearly equal and portray a very mild gradient. Additionally, monitoring well MW5, located between monitoring wells MW2 and MW4, exhibited a hydraulic head higher than either of these two monitoring wells. This is most likely due to the location of monitoring well MW5 within the previously excavated area. The tank cavity may be acting as a “bathtub” or “sump” during periods of high hydraulic head when the homogeneous material in the cavity is artificially recharged, and as a result, groundwater mounding is noted in monitoring well MW5. Based on the known distribution of the contaminants across the site, the predominant hydraulic gradient appears to be to the northeast. Historic hydraulic gradients are included in Table 1 and historic groundwater elevation data are included in Table 2.

## QUARTERLY LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Groundwater analytical data from quarterly sampling are included in Figure 4 and below in Table B. Current and historic groundwater analytical data are included in Table 2, and copies of the laboratory analytical reports for this reporting period are included as Attachment 3.

Table B: Analytical Results for April 11, 2005										
WELL	TPHg ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	TPHd ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	TPHmo ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	Benzene ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	Toluene ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	Ethylbenzene ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	Total Xylenes ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	MTBE ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	Other Analytes ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	
MW1	1,500	200	ND<170	1.4	0.59	36	8.11	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	
MW2	1,400	120		3.1	2.4	5.6	7.7			
MW3	ND<50	ND<50		ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50			
MW4										
MW5	300					8.0	18			

For consistency of data evaluation, laboratory results from the current sampling event will be compared with historic sampling events of similar hydraulic conditions. North Coast Laboratories' (NCL's) case narrative (Attachment 3) reports that the samples from monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 contain some material lighter than diesel and also contain material in the diesel range of molecular weights, but the material does not exhibit the peak pattern typical of diesel oil. NCL's case narrative also reports that samples from monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5 appear to be similar to gasoline but certain peak ratios are not that of a fresh gasoline standard and the results reported represent the amount of material in the gasoline range. These comments are typical at sites that exhibit weathered or degraded petroleum constituents. Additionally, at sites with mixtures of petroleum products, some overlap in sample chromatograms may occur.

## SUPPORTING DATA FOR PURSUIT OF CLOSURE

### Degradation Rates, Water Quality Objectives, and Natural Attenuation

Time-series plots of exponential trendlines for the contaminants of concern in monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5 are included in Charts 1 through 6. The calculation of total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline (TPHg) degradation rates with the subsequent estimation of the achievement of North Coast Regional Water Quality Control Board (NCRWQCB) Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) is difficult due to the complex formulation of gasoline blend(s). The consequence of these complex blends is that published half-lives of TPHg are unavailable. However, cyclohexane is a major component in standard gasoline blends, comprising up to approximately 32 percent by volume (Nyer *et al.*, 1996). As a comparison, Attachment 4 presents a laboratory report from Agricultural and Priority Pollutants Laboratories, Inc (APPL)

illustrating the relative concentrations of separate analytes making up degraded and dissolved TPHg. Based on data presented in Attachment 4, cyclohexanes comprise approximately 36 percent of the TPHg from the sample. This supports Nyer's estimate; therefore, we conclude that cyclohexane is a representative proxy when calculating a decay rate for TPHg. Howard and Nyer references regarding cyclohexane are presented as Attachment 5.

Diesel fuel contains numerous polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon (PAH) constituents that may pose a threat to human health or the environment. Of all the PAHs in diesel fuel, naphthalene was selected as the baseline component of analysis for the most conservative estimate of degradation based on its high solubility. Naphthalene exhibits the highest solubility of all the PAH constituents in diesel fuel at approximately 30,000 µg/L to 34,000 µg/L (Heath *et al*, 1993). Assuming the highest concentrations of diesel were released as free product (100 percent diesel or 1 billion ppb), the solubility of naphthalene at the soil/groundwater interface was expected to be approximately 30,000 µg/L to 34,000 µg/L. In this scenario, TPHd concentrations would have decreased from free product concentrations, to its maximum solubility concentration of 34,000 µg/L, to the detected concentrations presently reported.

Decay rate constants (k) for TPHg and benzene concentrations were derived from three sources to compare and contrast:

- Trendlines in time-series plots (Charts 1 through 6, using Water Quality Objectives as final concentration, Worksheet 1)
- Analytical results (using initial/final concentrations, Worksheet 2)
- Published half-lives ([Howard *et al.*, 1991] Worksheet 3)

Worksheet 3 also presents low "fast" and high "slow" degradation rates, based on published cyclohexane half-life data. Published cyclohexane fast and slow half-lives for aqueous biodegradation under anaerobic and aerobic conditions, were obtained from *Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates* (Howard *et al.*, 1991). Averages of the fast and slow half-

lives were calculated but not used. The more conservative slow degradation rates were used for our estimations. Tables 3 and 4 present TPHg and total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel (TPHd) degradation rates, respectively, using published decay rate constant data.

Worksheet 4 presents a comparison of the above three decay rate constant derivations. The degradation rates of TPHg and benzene were determined using derivatives of the first order decay equation presented below:

$$\text{Concentration Final (C}_f\text{)} = \text{Concentration Initial (C}_i\text{)} * e^{[-\text{decay constant } (-k)*\text{time}(t)]}$$

Worksheet 5 presents a comparison of the decay rate constants with the estimated date of achievement for the WQO for TPHg and benzene for monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5.

### ***Monitoring Well MW1***

In monitoring well MW1, concentrations of toluene and total xylenes are reported below the WQOs of 42 µg/L, and concentrations of total petroleum hydrocarbons as motor oil (TPHmo) and methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE) continue to be reported as non-detect (ND). The concentration of total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline (TPHg) in monitoring well MW1 exhibits a decreasing concentration trend. Using the published decay rate of cyclohexane as a surrogate for TPHg [decay rate of -0.00095/day (d)], a conservative estimate is that the concentration of TPHg in monitoring well MW1 will reach the WQO of 50 µg/L within 11.9 years (Table 3).

However, using the decay rate information from Worksheets 1 and 2, the concentration of TPHg in monitoring well MW1 exhibits an observed decay rate of -0.0015/d and suggests that the concentration of TPHg will reach the WQO within 6 years (Charts 1 and 2). The concentration of benzene in monitoring well MW1 exhibits an observed decay rate of -0.0015/d and suggests that the concentration of benzene will reach the WQO of 1 µg/L within 1 year (Chart 3). Using the decay rate derived from analytical data (Worksheet 2), the decay rate of -0.0010 also suggests achievement of WQOs in 1 year. The concentration of ethylbenzene in monitoring well MW1 exhibits an observed decay rate of -0.0009/d, and suggests that the concentration of ethylbenzene

will reach the WQO of 29 µg/L within 1 year (Chart 3).

Based on the data summarized in Table 2, the concentration of TPHd in monitoring well MW1 has remained steady within the same order of magnitude (140 µg/L to 200 µg/L). The exponential trendline in Chart 1 for TPHd in monitoring well MW1 appears to be essentially flat, but also exhibits a slightly increasing trend. Because the location of monitoring well MW1 is directly downgradient of monitoring well MW5 (installed in former tank cavity), we expect the behavior of TPHd in monitoring well MW1 to follow the same or a similar pattern of degradation as exhibited in monitoring well MW5. The last detection of TPHd in monitoring well MW5 was reported in October 2004 and was slightly over the WQO (57 µg/L). The steady detection of TPHd in monitoring well MW1 may be attributed to sorbed contamination that was left in place under the footer of the wall that divides the two rooms. As a result, the degradation of TPHd in monitoring well MW1 may take longer than exhibited in monitoring well MW5 (non-detect since January 2005). However, because of TPHd's physical and chemical characteristics (high sorption potential and low solubility), it appears that the low concentrations of TPHd detected in monitoring well MW1 will not adversely impact ecological receptors (Elk Creek Slough and Crescent City Bay). It appears that TPHd detected in monitoring well MW2 also follows a similar pattern as that exhibited in monitoring well MW1.

### ***Monitoring Well MW2***

In monitoring well MW2, concentrations of toluene, ethylbenzene, and total xylenes are reported below WQOs and concentrations of TPHmo and MTBE are reported as ND. The concentrations of TPHg and TPHd in monitoring well MW2 exhibit decreasing concentration trends. Again, using cyclohexane as a surrogate for TPHg, it is estimated that the concentration of TPHg in monitoring well MW2 will reach the WQO within 12.3 years (Table 3). However, the observed decay rate of -0.0034/d suggests that the concentration of TPHg will reach the WQO within 2 years (Charts 4 and 5). Using naphthalene as a surrogate for TPHd, (decay rate of -0.00269/d in Table 4), it is estimated that the concentration of TPHd in monitoring well MW2 will reach the WQO of 50 µg/L within 12.3 years. However, the observed decay rate of -0.0035/d suggests that the concentration of TPHd will reach the WQO within 1 year (Chart 4). The concentration of

benzene in monitoring well MW2 exhibits an observed decay rate of -0.0048/d, and suggests that the concentration of benzene will reach the WQO within 1 year (Chart 4).

#### ***Monitoring Wells MW3 and MW4***

For the current sampling period, all analytes in monitoring wells MW3 and MW4 are reported as ND. Since April 2004, when sampling was initiated, all analytes in monitoring wells MW3 and MW4 have consistently been reported as ND.

#### ***Monitoring Well MW5***

In monitoring well MW5, concentrations of ethylbenzene and total xylenes are reported below WQOs and concentrations of TPHd, TPHmo, benzene, toluene, and MTBE are reported as ND. The concentrations of TPHd and toluene have been reported as ND for the previous two sampling periods, the concentration of benzene has been reported as ND for the previous three sampling periods, and concentrations of TPHmo and MTBE have been reported as ND since sampling was initiated in April 2004. The concentration of TPHg in monitoring well MW5 exhibits a decreasing concentration trend. Using cyclohexane as a surrogate for TPHg, it is estimated that the concentration of TPHg in monitoring well MW5 will reach the WQO within 11.6 years (Table 3). However, the observed decay rate of -0.0069/d suggests that the concentration of TPHg will reach the WQO within 1 year (Chart 6). Concentrations of TPHd and benzene in monitoring well MW5 exhibit observed decay rates of -0.0032/d and -0.0005/d, respectfully. Current concentrations of these analytes and their respective decay rates suggest that concentrations of TPHd and benzene are likely to remain below WQOs (Chart 6).

#### ***Water Quality Objectives and Natural Attenuation***

Groundwater sampling in all monitoring wells indicates that all WQOs will be achieved within a 13 year time frame, which is the most conservative estimate. In monitoring well MW1, concentrations of TPHmo, toluene, total xylenes, and MTBE are currently reported below WQOs. Concentrations of TPHg, benzene, and ethylbenzene in MW1 exhibit decreasing concentration trends. Published decay rates suggest that WQOs will be achieved within 12 years; observed data suggests that WQOs will be achieved within 6 years. Based on observed decay

rates of TPHd at monitoring wells MW2 and MW5, (-0.0035/day and -0.0032/d, respectively) and the low reported concentrations of TPHd in monitoring well MW1, it is our opinion that the concentration of TPHd in monitoring well MW1 will reach WQOs within a similar timeframe as in monitoring wells MW2 and MW5.

In monitoring well MW2, concentrations of TPHmo, toluene, ethylbenzene, total xylenes, and MTBE are currently reported below WQOs. Concentrations of TPHg, TPHd, and benzene exhibit decreasing concentration trends. Published decay rates suggest that WQOs will be achieved within 13 years; observed data suggests that WQOs will be achieved within 2 years.

In monitoring wells MW3 and MW4, all analytes have been reported as ND since April 2004, when sampling was initiated in these wells. It is our opinion that analyte concentrations in monitoring wells MW3 and MW4 will likely remain below WQOs.

In monitoring well MW5, concentrations of ethylbenzene and total xylenes are reported below WQOs and concentrations of TPHd, TPHmo, benzene, and toluene are reported as ND. Data suggests that the concentrations of TPHd and benzene will likely remain below WQOs. The decreasing concentration trend of TPHg indicates that the WQO for TPHg will be achieved within 12 years using published data or 1 year using observed data.

### ***Fate and Transport***

Each contaminant exhibits a different behavior in the environment based on their physical and chemical properties, and is also influenced by the hydrogeologic, microbial, and geo-chemical conditions of the site. The physical and chemical properties that govern each chemical's behavior include: 1) water solubility, vapor pressure, Henry's Law constant, adsorption coefficient, molecular weight, and specific gravity. TPHd has a low solubility and a greater tendency to remain adsorbed to soil, and, therefore, tends to form smaller groundwater plumes than those of TPHg. The solubility of most TPHd constituents is quite low and adsorption to soil particles is high, so that generally there is limited dissolution in, and transport by, groundwater flow.

Natural attenuation mechanisms include sorption, dilution, dispersion, biodegradation, and volatilization. Additionally, organic material can act as a barrier to the underlying strata. It contains a large bacterial population, which can aid in the degradation of contamination. The organic matter and large surface areas can retain the compounds significantly by sorption and surface tension. This retention enhances the time available for biodegradation to occur, decreasing the overall impact to the aquifer.

Groundwater contaminant plumes will persist as long as dissolution from secondary sources occurs. There is no primary source and only a limited remaining secondary source (under footer of wall dividing two rooms). Because only a limited secondary source exists, the groundwater plume at the site appears to be stable and should continue to recede.

The laboratory noted that the detected TPHg and TPHd “appear to be similar to gasoline but certain peak ratios are not that of a fresh gasoline standard” and “does not exhibit the peak pattern typical of diesel”, respectively. It appears that some of the mechanisms noted above are actively degrading the contamination, but no evidence exists to determine which ones may be predominant. However, the degradation of the remaining contaminants should continue by natural attenuation in a reasonable amount of time.

## EVALUATION OF INTRINSIC RESULTS

Field intrinsic indicators are routinely monitored and recorded during sample collection to evaluate the degree of bioremediation and the potential of natural attenuation closure for the site. Field intrinsic indicators potential of hydrogen (pH), temperature, conductivity (Ecw), oxygen-reduction potential (ORP), and dissolved oxygen (DO) are monitored during sampling of the monitoring wells (Table 5). A concentration of DO greater than 2.0 mg/L and an ORP voltage of 50 mV or greater is an indication of aerobic conditions, while values less than these are an indication of anaerobic conditions. For the current sampling event, groundwater samples from monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW3 exhibited DO and ORP recordings below these thresholds and suggest anaerobic conditions exist at these locations. Groundwater samples from monitoring wells MW4 and MW5 exhibited DO above 2.0 mg/L and ORP below 50 mV

suggesting that marginal aerobic conditions exist at these locations.

Charts 7 through 11 are time-series plots of dissolved oxygen concentrations with respect to depth-to-water (DTW) data in monitoring wells MW1 through MW5. Charts 7 and 8 for monitoring wells MW1 and MW2, respectively, show similar DO concentrations with respect to DTW. Concentrations are low, under 1 milligram per liter (mg/L), in both wells. These wells are located within the downgradient core of the plume where any DO is rapidly being respired by native microorganisms to degrade the petroleum hydrocarbons. At DO levels below 1 to 2 mg/L in the groundwater, aerobic biodegradation rates are very slow and as a result, anaerobic respiration would dominate. In monitoring well MW3, located out of the gasoline plume at the site (Chart 9), it appears that DO concentrations were initially high, decreased during the summer months, and then increased with rising groundwater elevations. In monitoring well MW4 (Chart 10) background DO levels upgradient of the contaminant source exceed 1 to 2 mg/L, and the flow of groundwater supplies DO to the contaminated area, increasing aerobic biodegradation. Chart 11 illustrates an increase in DO concentrations in monitoring well MW5 as groundwater elevations increased. The highest DO concentrations were recorded in monitoring wells MW4 and MW5, which likely reflects upgradient recharge of oxygenated water into the contaminated zone and the activation of Oxygen Release Compound® (ORC) that was added to the three cavities during the March 2004 excavation activities. ORC was added to the excavation cavities to increase the dissolved oxygen concentration and enhance microbial biodegradation.

It appears that the ORC was activated and that DO concentrations remained high after April 2004, as DO concentrations were elevated until July 2004. After July 2004 (with the exception of monitoring wells MW4 and MW5) DO concentrations exhibit a sharp decline. As the groundwater elevation increased during the winter wet season (October 2004 to April 2005), it appears that the ORC was activated and DO concentrations increased in all the monitoring wells at the site. The increase of DO concentrations in monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 (Charts 7 and 8) was not pronounced, as any available DO was quickly used through microbial respiration within the core of the plume.

As required by the Monitoring and Reporting Program (MARP) No. R1-2004-0026, results of sampling for water quality parameters biological oxygen demand (BOD), chemical oxygen demand (COD), dissolved iron, and dissolved manganese can be seen in Table 5. BOD is an indicator of microbial activity; COD is an indicator total oxidizable material; and dissolved iron and manganese are indicators of both aerobic/anaerobic conditions and the levels of microbial activity. Sampling indicates that monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 have higher microbial activity, higher total oxidizable material, and are more anaerobic than monitoring wells MW3, MW4, and MW5. These differences are most likely due to the locations of the monitoring wells. Monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 are located nearby and downgradient of the former UST within the core of the groundwater plume. Sampling for the water quality parameters has indicated that fuel-range material exists near monitoring wells MW1 and MW2. Fuel-range material is an organic source of nutrients which increases both microbial activity and total oxidizable material.

Under anaerobic conditions, biodegradation of hydrocarbons typically causes reduction of  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$  (insoluble) to  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  (soluble), because iron is commonly used as an electron acceptor under anaerobic conditions. Thus, soluble iron concentrations in the groundwater tend to increase immediately downgradient of a petroleum source as the DO is depleted, and conditions change to become anaerobic. Because fuel-range material is oxidizable, environments in which it occupies have decreased concentrations of dissolved oxygen (anaerobic). At monitoring wells MW1 and MW2, this is reflected in the elevated concentrations of dissolved iron and manganese. Like fuel-range material, dissolved iron and manganese are oxidizable and elevated concentrations of these chemicals indicate that there is a lack of available oxidizers, like dissolved oxygen. Monitoring well MW2 exhibits dissolved iron concentrations an order of magnitude higher than monitoring well MW1, and monitoring well MW1 exhibits dissolved iron concentrations an order of magnitude higher than monitoring wells MW3 and MW5. As monitoring well MW4 is located upgradient of the contaminant source, dissolved iron and manganese concentrations are reported as ND, indicating no oxidizing activity by aerobic or anaerobic respiration in that area. Monitoring well MW5 exhibits low concentrations of dissolved iron and manganese, and correlates well with lower contaminant concentrations than reported in monitoring wells MW1

and MW2. Monitoring wells MW4 and MW5 exhibited low concentrations of dissolved iron and manganese, which correlates well with higher DO in those wells.

### ***Plume Stability***

Groundwater monitoring and soil sampling have indicated that fuel range material at this site is stable. Concentrations of TPHg, TPHd, and benzene in monitoring wells MW1 and MW2 have generally remained within the same order of magnitude, but have decreased in concentration from the initial sampling results performed in April 2004. In monitoring well MW5, located within the source area, concentrations of TPHg, ethylbenzene, and xylenes have decreased by one order of magnitude, and concentrations of TPHd, benzene, and toluene have decreased to non-detect. Historic monitoring well and boring data (Tables 2, 6, and 7) indicate that fuel range material is not migrating off-site from the former UST. However, it should be noted that the former UST (Caltrans) located off-site along the northeastern boundary of the site has not been investigated for possible release of fuel range material (Figure 2).

### ***Excavation Activities (March 2004)***

Recent excavation activities removed approximately 167 kg of sorbed-phase TPHg, and 10 kg sorbed-phase TPHd (Table 8). LACO estimates that excavation activities removed all sorbed-phase TPHg greater than 100 µg/g and all sorbed-phase TPHd greater than 10 µg/g (Figures 5 and 6). The exception to this statement is that low to moderate concentrations of TPHg were left in place (as documented by verification samples in Table 9) along the northern and eastern cavity sidewalls of the main cavity, located adjacent to the building footings. This material was not removed to protect the integrity of the site building. This mass estimate removal is based on excavation limits which encompass the sorbed analyte isoconcentration contours shown in Figures 4 and 5 of the *Subsurface Investigation Status Report; Report of Findings; Boring Installation*, submitted by LACO on November 20, 2003. Removal of sorbed-phase fuel range material limits the amount of material which is able to go into solution. This results in decreased concentrations within the analyte plume and increases likelihood that the analyte plume will stabilize and recede. Analytical results for soil and groundwater verification samples collected during excavation activities can be reviewed in Tables 9 and 10, respectively. Verification

sample locations can be reviewed in *Report of Findings: Excavation and Monitoring Well Installation*, submitted by LACO on June 14, 2004.

### ***Sensitive Receptor Survey***

There does not appear to be any potential impact to sensitive receptors from the former UST. Potential sensitive receptors at greatest risk are ecological receptors located downgradient of the contaminant plume area such as the Elk Creek Slough, the Crescent City Bay, and the well at the city park. It is unlikely that petroleum hydrocarbon contamination will impact these receptors due to topography and to the distance from the site. There was one identified domestic well located within the survey radius; however, it is not in use. Given the standard practice of installing surface sanitary seals to depths of 30 feet or more in water supply wells, the residual, detectable concentrations of weathered gasoline or diesel fuel does not pose a threat to human health and safety, or the environment, and will not adversely affect current or probable future beneficial uses of water. Locations of potential sensitive receptors can be seen in *Results of Sensitive Receptor Survey*, submitted by LACO on February 3, 2004.

## **CONCLUSIONS**

The primary source has been removed and only a limited remaining secondary source has been identified at the site. Groundwater WQOs have been met at the site for MTBE. Concentrations of TPHg and TPHd exhibit declining trends. Although the time required to attain WQOs may be lengthy, it is a reasonable period of time considering that there are no drinking wells near the site, and it is unlikely that the TPHg and TPHd detected in localized areas in the immediate vicinity of the building footers will migrate substantially beyond the current limited spatial extent. It is also unlikely that this particular limited pocket of groundwater will be directly used as a source of drinking water. The adverse effect on groundwater will be minimal and localized, and there will be no adverse effect on the groundwater contained in deeper water-bearing zones, given the physical and chemical characteristics of the site and surrounding land, the quantity of the contaminated groundwater and the direction of groundwater flow. The placement of an asphalt parking lot in the area south of the site, and the site structure itself will further reduce the potential for the flushing by rainwater of the remaining TPHg and TPHd into waters of the State.

The potential for adverse effects on beneficial uses of groundwater appears low, based on the current and potential future uses of groundwater in the area, the existing quality of groundwater in the area, the patterns of precipitation, the potential health risks caused by human exposure, the potential damage to wildlife, and the persistence and permanence of potential effects.

Additional soil and groundwater investigation is not necessary and the site should be closed because the limited, localized impacts of residual weathered petroleum constituents do not threaten human health, safety, and the environment, and pose a very low risk to current or probable future beneficial uses of water. In addition, the site will meet applicable objectives in the NCRWQCB Basin Plan within a reasonable time frame. The only analyte exhibiting a steady or a slightly increasing trend are limited to the heavier molecular weight, low solubility, non-volatile, highly adsorbent TPH<sub>d</sub> range of constituents. These residual TPH<sub>d</sub> constituents are essentially immobile and will not migrate beyond their present limited, localized extent.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS AND FUTURE WORK**

- LACO will continue with the current quarterly sampling protocol. The next sampling event is scheduled for July 2005.
- Remove monitoring wells MW3 and MW4 from the sampling protocol. No analyte detections have been reported in these monitoring wells since sampling was initiated in April 2004. LACO will continue with DTW and intrinsic bioremediation indicator measurements.
- Remove TPH<sub>mo</sub> sampling from the sampling protocol for all sampled monitoring wells. No detections of TPH<sub>mo</sub> have been reported in any monitoring wells since sampling was initiated in April 2004.
- In our opinion, the site has been monitored sufficiently and it is apparent that natural attenuation and bioremediation will be effective in reducing contaminant concentrations to WQOs within a reasonable time frame. We request to submit a closure report for this site and the CRWQCB issue a “No Further Action” status.

## **REFERENCES**

- Internet: Heath, J.S., Koblis, K., Sager, S.L., and Day, C. (1993). *Risk Assessment for Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons*. Calabrese, E.J., and Kostecki, P.T. (eds). *Hydrocarbon Contaminated Soils – Volume III*. Lewis Publishers, Chelsea, MI. pp. 267-301.
- Howard, Philip H. et al., 1991. *Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates*. Pages 111, 260 and 422. CRC Press, Inc., Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.
- Nyer, Evan K., et al., 1996. *In-Situ Treatment Technology*. Pg 10. CRC Press, Inc., Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, FL.

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- Chart 11: Concentrations of Dissolved Oxygen Vs Depth to Water Monitoring Well MW5

Worksheet 1: Decay Rates in MW1, MW2, and MW5, Derived from Trend lines

Worksheet 2: Decay Rates in MW1, MW2, and MW5, Derived from Analytical Results

Worksheet 3: Decay Rates in MW1, MW2, and MW5, Derived from Published Half-Lives

Worksheet 4: Comparisons of Decay Rate Constants

Worksheet 5: Comparative Decay Rates and Estimated WQO Achievement Dates

Attachment 1: Key to Abbreviations

Attachment 2: Groundwater Sampling Field Data Sheets

Attachment 3: Laboratory Analytical Reports

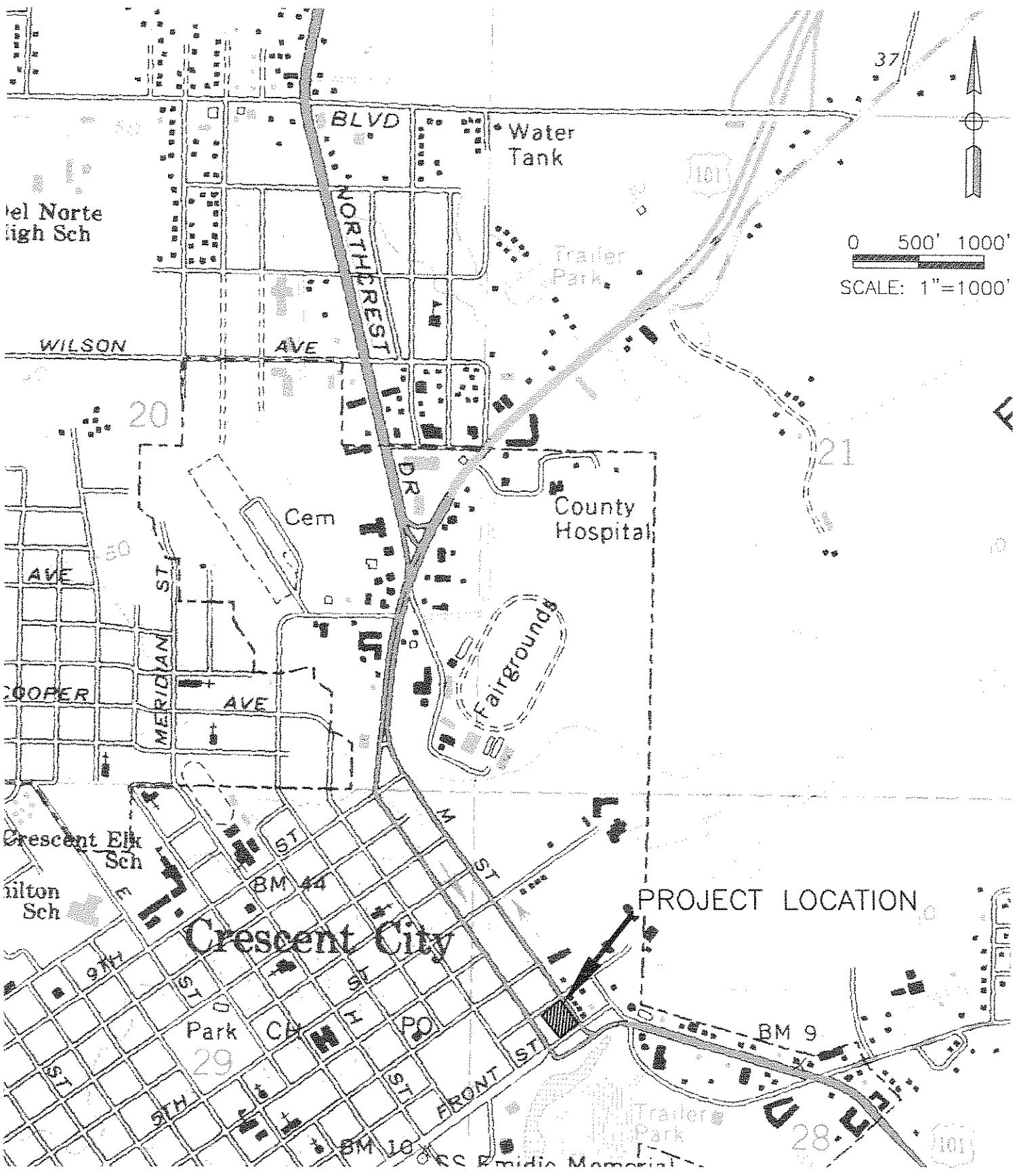
Attachment 4: APPL Inc. - Cyclohexane reference

Attachment 5: Howard and Nyer References



**LACO ASSOCIATES**  
CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
21 W 4TH ST. EUREKA, CA 95501 (707)443-5054

PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM	FIGURE
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	5/02/05	1
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET, CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK	JN	JOB NO.
	LOCATION MAP	SCALE	1"=1000'	5113.00



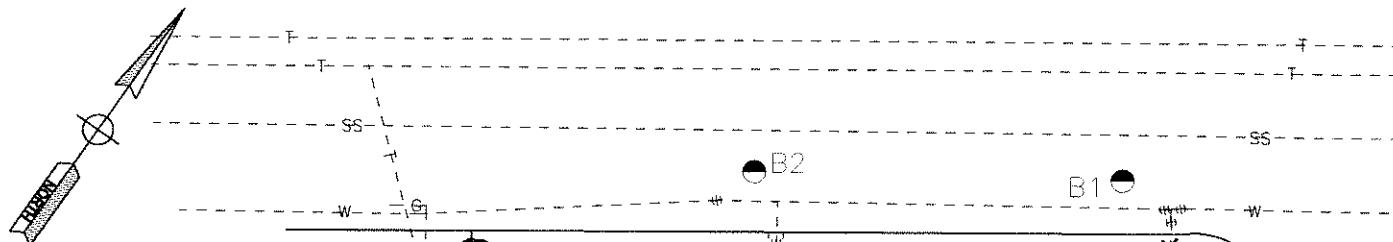


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PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM	FIGURE
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	5/13/05	2
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK	<i>DN</i>	JOB NO.
	SITE MAP	SCALE	1"=30'	5113.00

0 15' 30'

SCALE: 1"=30'



APPROXIMATE  
LIMITS OF  
EXCAVATION

MAIN  
CAVITY

ADJACENT  
CAVITY

APPROXIMATE  
LOCATION OF  
FORMER UST

LEGEND

- MONITORING WELL
- HB1 HAND BORING (SEPT 2002)
- B1 BORING (SEPT. 2002)
- B19 BORING (SEPT. 2003)

OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS  
(LIMITS ARE APPROXIMATE)

MW3  
B21

APPROXIMATE LIMITS OF  
PAINT BOOTH EXCAVATION

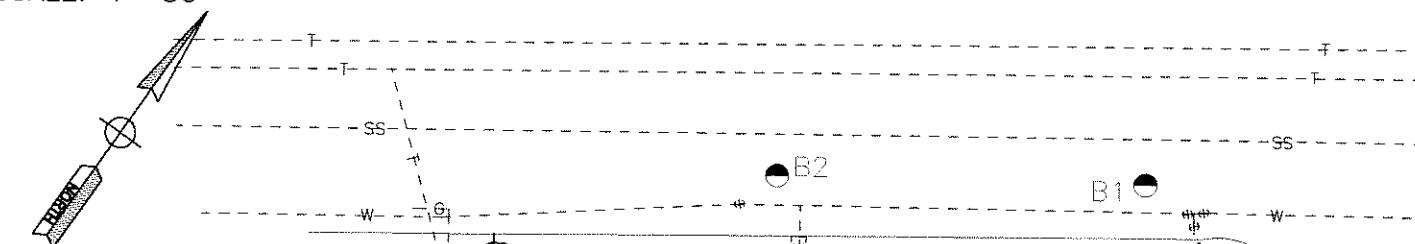


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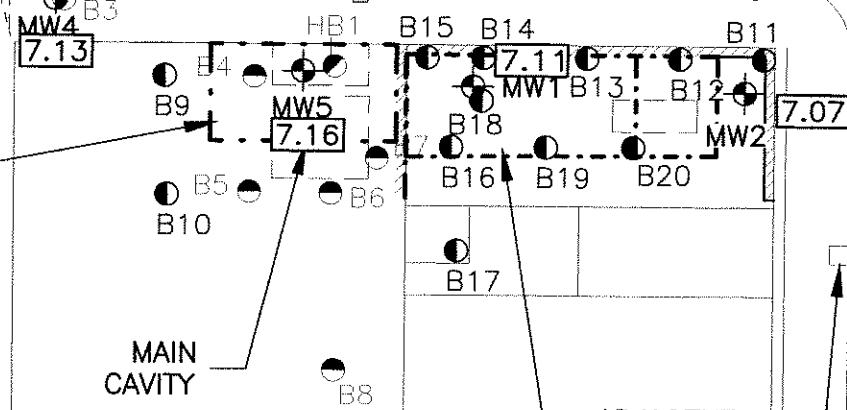
PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM	FIGURE
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	6/13/05	3
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK		JOB NO.
	HYDRAULIC HEAD MAP (4/11/05)	SCALE	1"=30'	5113.00

0 15' 30'

SCALE: 1"=30'



APPROXIMATE  
LIMITS OF  
EXCAVATION



APPROXIMATE  
LOCATION OF  
FORMER UST

LEGEND

- MONITORING WELL
- HB1 HAND BORING (SEPT 2002)
- B1 BORING (SEPT. 2002)
- B19 BORING (SEPT. 2003)
- OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS (LIMITS ARE APPROXIMATE)
- 7.11 HYDRAULIC HEAD (Feet, NAVD 88)

APPROXIMATE LIMITS OF  
PAINT BOOTH EXCAVATION



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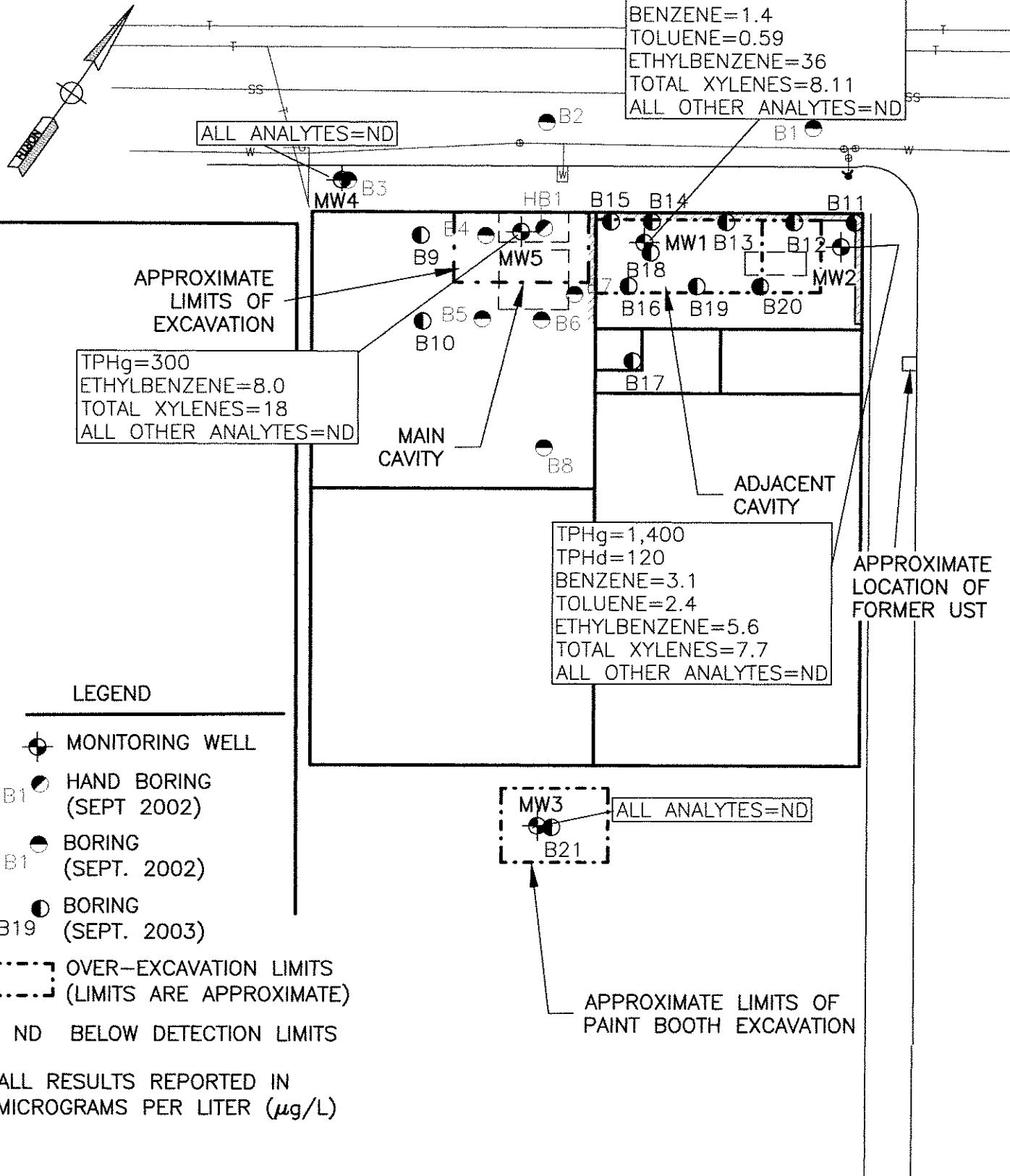
21 W 4TH ST. EUREKA, CA 95501 (707)443-5034

PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	6/13/05
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK	DN
ANALYTE	CONCENTRATION IN GROUNDWATER (4/11/05)	SCALE	1"=30'

FIGURE  
4  
JOB NO.  
5113.00

0 15' 30'

SCALE: 1"=30'





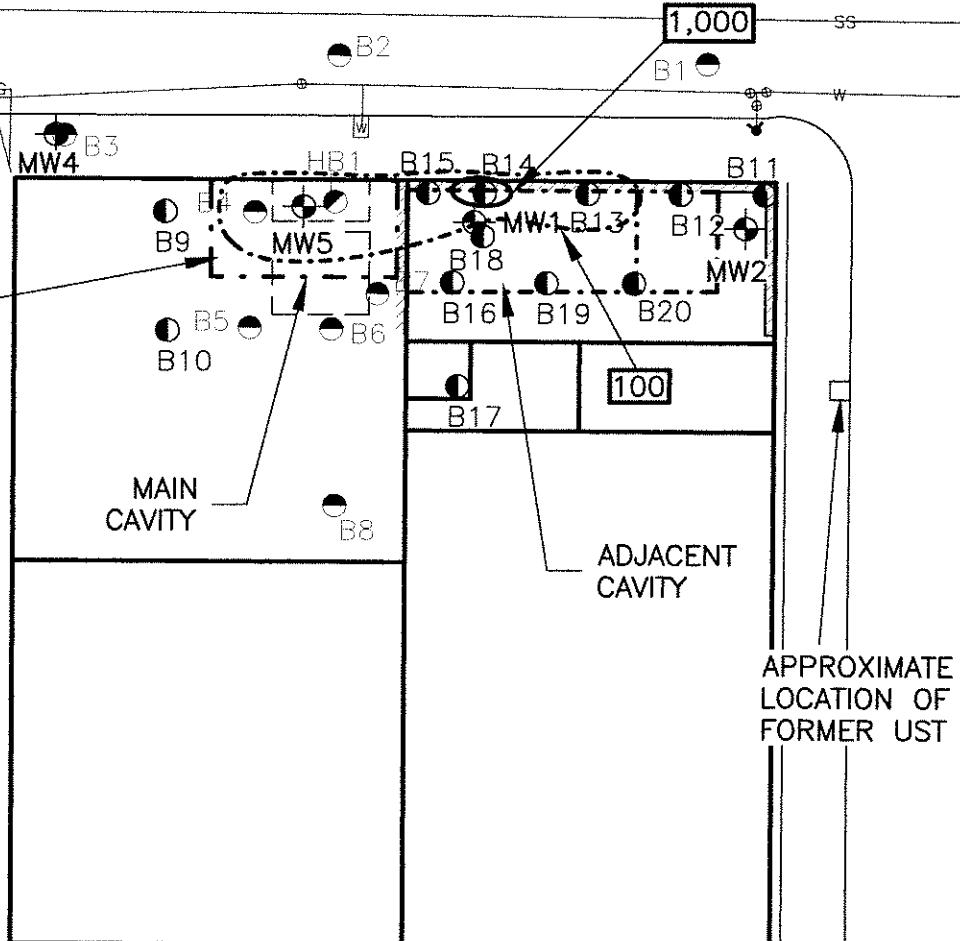
**LACO ASSOCIATES**  
CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
21 W 4TH ST. EUREKA, CA 95501 (707)443-5054

PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM	FIGURE	5
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	6/14/05		
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK		JOB NO.	
	OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS AND TPHg IN SOIL	SCALE	1"=30'		5113.00

0 15' 30'

SCALE: 1"=30'

APPROXIMATE  
LIMITS OF  
EXCAVATION



LEGEND

MONITORING WELL

HB1 HAND BORING (SEPT 2002)

B1 BORING (SEPT. 2002)

B19 BORING (SEPT. 2003)

OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS (LIMITS ARE APPROXIMATE)

100 ISOCONCENTRATION CONTOUR

1,000 ISOCONCENTRATION CONTOUR

ALL RESULTS REPORTED IN  
MICROGRAMS PER GRAM ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )

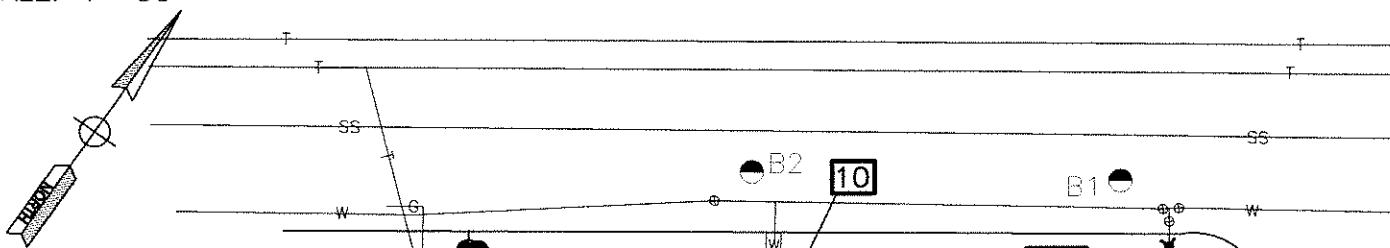


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CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
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PROJECT	GROUNDWATER MONITORING REPORT	BY	RJM	FIGURE	6
CLIENT	DARRYL LOVAAS	DATE	6/14/05		
LOCATION	1265 SECOND STREET CRESCENT CITY, CA	CHECK	IN	JOB NO.	
	OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS AND TPHd IN SOIL	SCALE	1"=30'		5113.00

0 15' 30'

SCALE: 1"=30'



APPROXIMATE  
LIMITS OF  
EXCAVATION

MAIN  
CAVITY

ADJACENT  
CAVITY

APPROXIMATE  
LOCATION OF  
FORMER UST

LEGEND

- MONITORING WELL
- HB1 HAND BORING (SEPT 2002)
- B1 BORING (SEPT. 2002)
- B19 BORING (SEPT. 2003)
- OVER-EXCAVATION LIMITS (LIMITS ARE APPROXIMATE)
- 10 ISOCONCENTRATION CONTOUR
- 100 ISOCONCENTRATION CONTOUR

ALL RESULTS REPORTED IN  
MICROGRAMS PER GRAM ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )

**TABLE 1: HISTORIC HYDRAULIC GRADIENT DATA**

Former Lovaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

<b>Date</b>	<b>Based on MW2, MW3, &amp; MW4</b>		<b>Based on MW1, MW2, MW4, &amp; MW5</b>	
	<b>Gradient Bearing</b>	<b>Gradient Slope</b>	<b>Gradient Bearing</b>	<b>Gradient Slope</b>
4/20/2004	N12°E	0.22%	N63°E	0.17%
5/28/2004	N47°E	0.13%	N63°E	0.14%
6/24/2004	N81°E	0.16%	N63°E	0.16%
7/26/2004	N70°E	0.17%	N62°E	0.18%
8/11/2004	---	---	N63°E	0.17%
9/3/2004	---	---	N63°E	0.21%
10/26/2004	---	---	N63°E	0.16%
11/15/2004	---	---	N63°E	0.19%
12/13/2004	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005	---	---	---	---
4/11/2005	---	---	---	---

**TABLE 2: HISTORIC ANALYTICAL RESULTS AND GROUNDWATER DATA**

Former Lovas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 17TDN153

WELL/ID	Well Head Elevation (feet NAVD-88)	Groundwater Elevation (feet NAVD-88) (feet NAVD-88)	Depth to Water (feet)	TPHg (µg/L)	TPHd (µg/L)	TPHmo (µg/L)	Benzene (µg/L)	Toluene (µg/L)	Ethylbenzene (µg/L)	Xylenes (µg/L)	MTBE (µg/L)	Total	Other Analytes (µg/L)	
												45	110	
4/20/2004	10.94	6.50	4.44	2,600	170	ND<170	2.0	ND<0.50	45	110	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10		
5/28/2004	6.14	4.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
6/24/2004	5.91	5.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
7/26/2004	5.88	5.06	3,100	--	--	2.8	2.9	60	93.7	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
8/11/2004	5.86	5.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
9/3/2004	6.03	4.91	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
10/26/2004	6.57	4.37	1,800	140	ND<170	0.90	0.69	28	30	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
11/15/2004	6.30	4.64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
12/13/2004	7.11	3.83	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
1/12/2005	7.01	3.93	2,300	150	ND<170	1.5	0.70	43	6.5	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
4/11/2005	7.11	3.83	1,500	200	ND<170	1.4	0.59	36	8.11	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
<b>MW1</b>														
4/20/2004	11.08	6.51	4.57	3,500	340	ND<170	12	6.8	17	36.6	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10		
5/28/2004	6.12	4.96	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
6/24/2004	5.85	5.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
7/26/2004	5.80	5.28	2,400	230	ND<170	8.1	4.5	8.6	16.8	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
8/11/2004	5.77	5.31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
9/3/2004	5.94	5.14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
10/26/2004	6.57	4.51	1,400	130	ND<170	3.9	2.6	5.4	10.3	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
11/15/2004	6.20	4.88	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
12/13/2004	7.14	3.94	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
1/12/2005	6.94	4.14	770	84	ND<170	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
4/11/2005	7.07	4.01	1,400	120	ND<170	3.1	2.4	5.6	7.7	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10			
<b>MW2</b>														

**TABLE 2: HISTORIC ANALYTICAL RESULTS AND GROUNDWATER DATA**

Former Lovvaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

WELL/ID	Well Head Elevation (feet NAVD-88)	Groundwater Elevation (feet NAVD-88)	Depth to Water (feet)	TPHg			TPHd (µg/L)	TPHmo (µg/L)	Benzene (µg/L)	Toluene (µg/L)	Ethylbenzene (µg/L)	Xylenes (µg/L)	MTBE (µg/L)	Total Xylenes (µg/L)	Other Analytes (µg/L)
				TPHg (µg/L)	TPHd (µg/L)	TPHmo (µg/L)									
<b>MW3</b>															
4/20/2004	11.20	6.80	4.40	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10
5/28/2004		6.23	4.97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004		5.86	5.34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7/26/2004		5.85	5.35	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
8/11/2004		5.95	5.25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
8/12/2004	11.30	Well top of casing resurveyed													
9/3/2004		6.26	5.04	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10/26/2004		6.94	4.36	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
11/15/2004		6.52	4.78	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004		7.46	3.84	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005		7.35	3.95	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
4/11/2005		7.47	3.83	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
<b>MW4</b>															
4/20/2004	11.12	6.67	4.45	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
5/28/2004		6.27	4.85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004		6.02	5.10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7/26/2004		5.99	5.13	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
8/11/2004		5.99	5.13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/3/2004		6.17	4.95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10/26/2004		6.74	4.38	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
11/15/2004		6.41	4.71	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004		7.08	4.04	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005		6.93	4.19	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10
4/11/2005		7.13	3.99	ND<50	ND<50	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10	All ND<1.0-10

**TABLE 2: HISTORIC ANALYTICAL RESULTS AND GROUNDWATER DATA**  
Former Lovvaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1 TDN153

MWS	Well Head Elevation WELL ID (feet NAVD-88)	Groundwater Elevation (feet NAVD-88)	Depth to Water (feet)	TPHg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	TPHd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	TPHmo ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Benzene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Toluene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Ethylbenzene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Xylenes ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	MTBE ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Total Other Analytes ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
<b>4/20/2004</b>	<b>11.04</b>	6.64	4.40	<b>2,800</b>	<b>150</b>	ND<170	<b>0.58</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>182</b>	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10
5/28/2004		6.24	4.80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004		5.99	5.05	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>7/26/2004</b>		5.95	5.09	<b>1,900</b>	<b>88</b>	ND<170	<b>0.59</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>106</b>	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10
8/11/2004		5.94	5.10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/3/2004		6.11	4.93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>10/26/2004</b>		6.70	4.34	<b>990</b>	<b>57</b>	ND<170	ND<0.50	<b>0.86</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>66</b>	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10
11/15/2004		6.37	4.67	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004		7.09	3.95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>1/12/2005</b>		7.06	3.98	<b>360</b>	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	<b>3.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10
<b>4/11/2005</b>		7.16	3.88	<b>300</b>	ND<50	ND<170	ND<0.50	ND<0.50	<b>8.0</b>	<b>18</b>	ND<1.0	All ND<1.0-10

#### NOTES:

Elevations were surveyed on 7/21/03 according to GeoTracker protocol by Charles Gallaty, LS, Benchmark designated NAVD-88.

Bold results indicate analyte detection

Groundwater elevation calculated by: Well elevation - Depth to groundwater.

ND = Not detected at or above the method detection limit shown.

--- = Not analyzed or available.

$\mu\text{g/L}$  = micrograms per liter

TPHg = total petroleum hydrocarbons as gasoline

TPHd = total petroleum hydrocarbons as diesel

TPHmo = total petroleum hydrocarbons as motor oil

Additional Analytes:methyl tertiary butyl ether (MTBE), di-isopropyl ether (DIPE), ethyl tertiary butyl ether (ETBE), tertiary amyl methyl ether (TAME) and tert-butanol (TBA)

**TABLE 3: TPHg DEGRADATION ESTIMATES**

Former Lovvas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

**Calculation of First Order Rate Constant**

Assume cyclohexane is representative of TPHg degradation

First order rate constant will be determined using cyclohexane half-life

Half-life of cyclohexane under anaerobic aqueous biodegradation (most conservative published value) = 24 months or 730 days (Howard, 1991)

First order rate constant (k) will be calculated from the first order equation  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$ First order equation,  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$ , re-arranged to calculate for first order rate constant,  $k = \ln(C_f/C_o)/t$ 

where:

k is the first order rate constant ( $\text{days}^{-1}$ )C<sub>f</sub> is the final concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )C<sub>o</sub> is the initial concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

t is time (days)

First order rate constant is: -0.00095 days<sup>-1</sup>**Calculation of time to reach the NCRWQCB WQO for TPHg at monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5**

Time to reach the NCRWQCB WQO for TPHg at monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5 using cyclohexane as a first order rate constant and highest reported concentrations of TPHg (Table 2).

First order equation,  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$ , re-arranged to calculate for time,  $t = \ln(C_f/C_o)/k$ 

where:

t = time (days)

C<sub>f</sub> = NCRWQCB WQO for TPHg = 50  $\mu\text{g/L}$ C<sub>o</sub> = Initial TPHg concentrationk = -0.00095 ( $\text{days}^{-1}$ )

Monitoring Well	Highest Reported Concentration of TPHg ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Time to Reach NCRWQCB WQO (days)	Time to Reach NCRWQCB WQO (years)
1	3,100 (7/26/04)	4,347	11.9
2	3,500 (4/20/04)	4,474	12.3
5	2,800 (4/20/04)	4,239	11.6

**TABLE 4: TPHd DEGRADATION ESTIMATES**

Former Lovas Property, 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

**Calculation of First Order Rate Constant**

Assume naphthalene is representative of TPHd degradation

First order rate constant will be determined using naphthalene half-life

Half-life of naphthalene under anaerobic aqueous biodegradation (most conservative published value) = 258 days (Howard, 1991)

First order rate constant (k) will be calculated from the first order equation  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$

First order equation,  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$ , re-arranged to calculate for first order rate constant,  $k = \ln(C_f/C_o)/t$

where:

k is the first order rate constant ( $\text{days}^{-1}$ )

$C_f$  is the final concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

$C_o$  is the initial concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

t is time (days)

First order rate constant is: -0.00269 days<sup>-1</sup>

**Calculation of time to reach the NCRWQCB WQO for TPHd at monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5**

Time to reach the NCRWQCB WQO for TPHd at monitoring wells MW1, MW2, and MW5 using naphthalene as a first order rate constant and highest reported concentrations of TPHd (Table 2).

First order equation,  $C_f = C_o e^{(kt)}$ , re-arranged to calculate for time,  $t = \ln(C_f/C_o)/k$

where:

t = time (days)

$C_o$  = Initial TPHd concentration

$C_f$  = NCRWQCB WQO for TPHd = 50  $\mu\text{g/L}$

$k = -0.00269 (\text{days}^{-1})$

Monitoring Well	Highest Reported Concentration of TPHd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Time to Reach NCRWQCB WQO (days)	Time to Reach NCRWQCB WQO (years)
1	200 (4/11/05)	516	1.4
2	340 (4/20/04)	714	2.0
5	150 (4/20/04)	409	1.1

**TABLE 5: HISTORIC GROUNDWATER INTRINSIC INDICATOR RESULTS**  
 Former Lovvaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. ITDN153

WELL/ID	pH	Temperature (°C)	E <sub>cw</sub> (µmhos)	ORP (mV)	DO (mg/L)	BOD (mg/L)	COD (mg/L)	Dissolved Iron (µg/L)	Dissolved Manganese (µg/L)
<b>MW1</b>									
4/20/2004	7.64	14.1	300	-65	0.17	--	--	--	--
5/28/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6/24/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7/26/2004	7.6	17.9	220	ND<100	0.76	--	--	--	--
8/11/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9/3/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10/26/2004	7.42	17.1	208	ND<100	0.34	--	--	--	--
11/15/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12/13/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1/12/2005	7.1	13.6	289	ND<100	0.55	--	--	--	--
4/11/2005	7.0	14.8	259	ND<100	0.59	7.6	57	9,600	1,400
<b>MW2</b>									
4/20/2004	7.8	14.3	441	-65	0.31	--	--	--	--
5/28/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6/24/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7/26/2004	7.4	17.6	359	ND<100	0.98	--	--	--	--
8/11/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9/3/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10/26/2004	6.99	17.8	222	ND<100	0.37	--	--	--	--
11/15/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12/13/2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1/12/2005	6.8	16.1	267	ND<100	0.34	--	--	--	--
4/11/2005	6.7	16.4	328	ND<100	0.54	6.8	63	45,000	690

**TABLE 5: HISTORIC GROUNDWATER INTRINSIC INDICATOR RESULTS**

Former Lovvaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

WELL/ID	pH	Temperature (°C)	E <sub>ew</sub> (µmhos)	ORP (mV)	DO (mg/L)	BOD (mg/L)	COD (mg/L)	Dissolved Iron (µg/L)	Dissolved Manganese (µg/L)
<b>MW3</b>									
4/20/2004	7.78	14.7	253	224	1.28	---	---	---	---
5/28/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7/26/2004	7.8	17.7	327	-88	1.39	---	---	---	---
8/11/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/3/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10/26/2004	7.35	17.2	253	ND<100	0.58	---	---	---	---
11/15/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005	7.4	12.7	235	ND<100	0.69	---	---	---	---
4/11/2005	7.3	15.9	264	-82	0.53	ND<2.0	30	210	290
<b>MW4</b>									
4/20/2004	7.44	13.9	162	193	3.66	---	---	---	---
5/28/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7/26/2004	7.8	18.7	118	-73	0.99	---	---	---	---
8/11/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/3/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10/26/2004	7.14	16.3	257	-14	1.26	---	---	---	---
11/15/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005	7.2	12.2	165	-40	2.83	---	---	---	---
4/11/2005	7.1	12.8	192	15	4.40	ND<2.0	10	ND<100	ND<2.0

**TABLE 5: HISTORIC GROUNDWATER INTRINSIC INDICATOR RESULTS**  
 Former Lovvaas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

WELL/ID	pH	Temperature (°C)	Ecw ( $\mu\text{mhos}$ )	ORP (mV)	DO (mg/L)	BOD (mg/L)	COD (mg/L)	Dissolved Iron ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Dissolved Manganese ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
<b>MW5</b>									
4/20/2004	7.69	13.7	345	-75	0.29	---	---	---	---
5/28/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6/24/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7/26/2004	7.8	17.1	291	ND<100	0.83	---	---	---	---
8/11/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
9/3/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
10/26/2004	7.52	16.4	221	ND<100	0.34	---	---	---	---
11/15/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
12/13/2004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1/12/2005	7.2	12.4	228	-44	2.45	---	---	---	---
4/11/2005	7.1	13.7	266	-14	2.62	ND<2.0	21	540	36

**NOTES:**

Elevations were surveyed on 7/21/03 according to GeoTracker protocol by Charles Gallaty, LS. Benchmark designated NAVD-88.

ND = Not detected at or above the method detection limit shown.

--- = Not analyzed or available.

Ecw=Conductivity

ORP=Oxidation-Reduction Potential

DO=Dissolved Oxygen

BOD=Biological Oxygen Demand

COD=Carbonaceous Oxygen Demand

$\mu\text{mhos}$ =micromhos

mV=millivolts

mg/L=milligrams per Liter

$\mu\text{g/L}$ =micrograms per Liter

TABLE 6: TANK CLOSURE AND HISTORIC BORING SOIL ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO Project No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1ITDN153

Sample ID	Sample Date	TPHg (µg/g)	TPHd (µg/g)	TPHmo (µg/g)	Benzene (µg/g)	Toluene (µg/g)	Ethylbenzene (µg/g)	Total Xylenes (µg/g)	MTBE (µg/g)	Other Analytes (µg/g)	Total Metals (µg/g)
<b>UST TANK CLOSURE</b>											
East #1	7/24/01	<b>24</b>	<1.0	—	<0.050	<b>0.83</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>2.5</b>	—	<0.1-2.0	—
West #2	7/24/01	<b>260</b>	<5.0	—	<0.050	<0.050	<0.050	<b>1.1</b>	—	<0.1-2.0	—
<b>2002 INVESTIGATION</b>											
B1-S4	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B1-S8	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B2-S4	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B2-S8	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B3-S4	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B3-S8	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B4-S3.5	9/18/02	<b>1.1</b>	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B4-S5.5	9/18/02	<b>220</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>38</b>	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B4-S8	9/18/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B5-S4	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B5-S5.5	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B5S-6.5	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B6-S4	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B6-S5	9/19/02	<b>1.1</b>	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B6-S6	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B7-S5	9/19/02	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>74</b>	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B7-S6	9/19/02	<b>1.1</b>	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B8-S2	9/19/02	<b>9.9</b>	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B8-S5	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B8-S8	9/19/02	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
<b>HB1-S6</b>	9/19/2002	<b>330</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>230</b>	ND<0.50	ND<3.0	<b>1.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	ND<0.050	Naphthalene - 1,2,000 Grease & Oil - 0.14	Cr-110, Pb-54 Ni-120, Zn-56
<b>Stockpile 1</b>	9/19/2002	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>120</b>	ND<0.0050	ND<0.010	ND<0.0050	<b>0.0092</b>	ND<0.050	All Analytes ND	Cr-130, Pb-37 Ni-140, Zn-57
<b>2003 INVESTIGATION</b>											
B9-S4	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B9-S8	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B9-S12	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B10-S4	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B10-S8	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B10-S12	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
B11-S5	9/3/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	—	—
<b>B12-S5</b>	9/3/03	<b>7.3</b>	ND<1.0	ND<0.0050	ND<0.012	ND<0.015	ND<0.018	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	—	—

TABLE 6: TANK CLOSURE AND HISTORIC BORING SOIL ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Former Lovass Property, 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO Project No. 5113.00-CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

Sample ID	Sample Date	TPHg ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	TPHd ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	TPHmo ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Benzene ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Toluene ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Ethylbenzene ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Total Xylenes ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	MTBE ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Other Analytes ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Total Metals ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )
<b>2003 INVESTIGATION Continued</b>											
B13-S4	9/4/03	110	5.9	ND<10	ND<0.017	ND<0.80	ND<0.40	ND<0.30	ND<0.050	---	---
B13-S6	9/4/03	4.7	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.080	<b>0.023</b>	<b>0.0071</b>	ND<0.050	---	---
B14-S5	9/4/03	1,500	110	<b>31</b>	ND<0.50	ND<2.0	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	ND<5.0	---	---
B15-S5	9/4/03	220	7.4	ND<10	ND<0.050	ND<1.0	ND<0.40	ND<0.40	ND<0.50	Oil and Grease = 23	Chromium=120 Nickel=120 Zinc=22
B16-S5	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.010	ND<0.050	<b>0.0053</b>	ND<0.050	---	---
B17-S4	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	---	---
B18-S4	9/4/03	9.5	8.5	ND<10	<b>0.0097</b>	ND<0.060	<b>0.29</b>	ND<0.020	Oil and Grease = 23 Naphthalene - 1.5	---	Chromium=120 Nickel=120 Zinc=25
B19-S5	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.030	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	---	---
B20-S5	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	---	---
B21-S4	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	---	---
B21-S5	9/4/03	4.5	180	<b>1,900</b>	ND<0.0050	ND<0.015	ND<0.018	ND<0.015	ND<0.050	Oil and Grease = 79	Chromium=120 Nickel=110 Zinc=21
B21-S8	9/4/03	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	ND<0.050	---	---

**NOTES:**

Bold results indicate analyte detection

TPHg-Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as gasoline

TPHd-Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as diesel

TPHmo-Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as motor oil

MTBE - methyl tertiary butyl ether

Total xylenes includes m,p-xylene and o-xylene

B1-S5 - Geoprobe boring one, with a soil sample collected with the macrocore sampling tubes at 5 feet bgs.

HB1-S6 - Hand auger boring one, with a soil sample collected at 6 feet bgs.

All results reported in micrograms per gram ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )

-- = sample not analyzed for parameter  
Other Analytes include:

EPA Method 8270 semi-volatile organics sampling suite

EPA Method 8260 volatile organics sampling suite

EPA Method 608 Organochlorine pesticides and PCBs

EPA Method 1664 Hexane extractable oil and grease.

EPA Method 200.7 for ICAP Metals with acid digestion (total )

TABLE 7: HISTORIC BORING GROUNDWATER ANALYTICAL RESULTS  
 Former Lovas Property, 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO Project No. 5113.00, CRWQC-B Case No. ITDM153

Sample ID	Sample Date	Boring Elevation (100 feet assumed datum)	Groundwater Elevation	Depth to Water (feet)	TPH <sub>g</sub> ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	TPHd ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	TPhmo ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Benzene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Toluene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Ethylbenzene ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Total Xylenes ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Fuel Oxygenates ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Other Analytes ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Total Metals ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Dissolved Metals ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
<b>2002 INVESTIGATION</b>															
B1-W4-8	9/18/02	100.35	95.16	5.19	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B2-W4-8	9/18/02	100.44	95.3	5.14	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B3-W4-8	9/18/02	100.56	95.45	5.11	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B4-W4-8	9/18/02	100.48	95.34	5.14	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B5-W4-8	9/19/02	100.46	95.28	5.18	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B6-W4-8	9/19/02	100.62	—	—	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B7-W4-8	9/19/02	100.63	95.24	5.395	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B8-W4-8	9/19/02	100.34	95.22	5.12	73	ND>50	200	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
HBI-NW5-7	9/19/02	—	—	—	2,600	300	3,500	1.9	24	150	440	ND>5.50	ND>5.50	Naphthalene = 28 Grease & Oil = 98 Other analytes ND	Cr=70, Pb=1,600 Ni=430, Zn=590
<b>2003 INVESTIGATION</b>															
B9-W8-12	9/4/03	—	—	—	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B10-W4-8	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.96	ND>50	77	1,600	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B11-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	67	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B12-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.58	1,300	ND>50	ND>50	2.7	1.2	1.4	4.18	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10
B13-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	4,800	660	ND>50	ND>50	3.7	2.1	6.2	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10
B14-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.48	19,000	ND>50	ND>50	1.7	2.1	330	105	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10
B15-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.47	3,800	1,700	ND>50	0.73	1.6	12	10.9	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10
B16-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.36	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B17-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.35	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B18-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.44	1,100	290	ND>50	5.8	1.0	44	3.27	ND>10	ND>10	ND>10
B19-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.64	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B20-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.40	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50
B21-WGRAB	9/4/03	—	—	—	5.40	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50	ND>50

NOTES:

Depth-to-water measurements for borings installed during 2003 investigation are erroneous, because ground surface has not been surveyed and is uneven. No gradient calculated.  
 TPHg=Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as gasoline  
 TPHd=Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as diesel  
 TPhmo=Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as motor oil  
 Total xylenes includes m,p-xylene and o-xylene  
 BI-WA-8 = Geoprobe boring one, with a groundwater sample collected with the screen point sampler from 4-8 feet bgs.  
 HB1-W5.7 = Hand auger boring one, with a groundwater sample collected from 5.7 feet bgs.  
 All results reported in micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

Bold results indicate analyte detection

Other Analytes include:

EPA Method 8270 semi-volatile organics sampling suite

EPA Method 608 Organochlorine pesticides and PCBs

EPA Method 164 Hexane extractable oil and grease

EPA Method 200.7 for ICP Metals with acid digestion (total and dissolved)

Oil and Grease = 41

Naphthalene = 69

Chloroethane = 6.2

Chloroform = 3.5

All others = ND

Lead = 14

Zinc = 3.0

Nickel = 2,000

Chromium = 630

Manganese = 2,000

Chloroform = 3.2

All others = ND

Lead = 20

Zinc = 10

Nickel = 2,000

Chromium = 630

Manganese = 2,000

Chloroform = 3.2

All others = ND

Lead = 20

TABLE 8: ESTIMATE OF REMAINING SORBED PHASE TPHG AND TPHD  
 Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

Define areas of contamination by concentration		MASS OF SORBED PHASE TPHg		MASS OF SORBED PHASE TPHd	
Average Analyte Concentration <sup>1</sup> :	1,500 µg/g	220 µg/g	110 µg/g	12 µg/g	12 µg/g
Area of contamination <sup>2</sup> (A):	141 ft <sup>2</sup>	2608 ft <sup>2</sup>	220 ft <sup>2</sup>	2061 ft <sup>2</sup>	2061 ft <sup>2</sup>
Depth of contamination <sup>1</sup> (B):	5 ft				
Volume of contamination (A*B=C):	705 ft <sup>3</sup>	13,040 ft <sup>3</sup>	1100 ft <sup>3</sup>	10,305 ft <sup>3</sup>	10,305 ft <sup>3</sup>
Convert ft <sup>3</sup> to cm <sup>3</sup> ; multiply 28316.8:	1,996E+07 cm <sup>3</sup>	3,693E+08 cm <sup>3</sup>	3,115E+07 cm <sup>3</sup>	2,918E+08 cm <sup>3</sup>	2,918E+08 cm <sup>3</sup>
Multiply density of soil (1.5 g/cm <sup>3</sup> ) to get the weight of the contaminated soil:	2.995E+07 g	5.539E+08 g	4.672E+07 g	4.377E+08 g	4.377E+08 g
Multiply by contaminant concentration (µg/g):	4.492E+10 µg	1.219E+11 µg	5.139E+09 µg	5.252E+09 µg	5.252E+09 µg
Convert to kilograms:	45 kg	122 kg	5 kg	5 kg	5 kg
<b>TOTAL SORBED ANALYTE MASS PRIOR TO EXCAVATION:</b>		167 kg	10 kg	10 kg	10 kg
<b>TOTAL SORBED ANALYTE MASS REMOVED DURING EXCAVATION<sup>3</sup>:</b>		167 kg	10 kg	10 kg	10 kg
<b>TOTAL SORBED ANALYTE MASS REMAINING<sup>4</sup>:</b>		0 kg	0 kg	0 kg	0 kg

**FOOTNOTES:**

<sup>1</sup> Estimated values determined from analyte concentrations at depth, determined from area historic borings, Table 4

<sup>2</sup> Estimated values taken from Figures 4 and 5; *Subsurface Investigation Status Report; Boring Installation*; Submitted by LACO on November 20, 2003

<sup>3</sup> Sorbed analyte mass removed based on excavation limits which encompass sorbed analyte isocconcentration contours, Figures 5 and 6

<sup>4</sup>The exception is that low to moderate concentrations of TP Hg were left in place at the northern and eastern cavity sidewalls of the main cavity, adjacent to the building footings (Table 9)

TABLE 9: EXCAVATION SOIL VERIFICATION ANALYTICAL RESULTS  
 Former Lovas Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO Project No. 5113-00; CRW/QCB Case No. ITDN153

Sample ID	Sample Date	Depth (ft bgs)	TPHg (µg/g)	TPHd (µg/g)	TPHmo (µg/g)	Benzene (µg/g)	Toluene (µg/g)	Ethylbenzene (µg/g)	Total Xylenes (µg/g)	MTBE (µg/g)	Other Analytes (µg/g)	Metals (µg/g)
<b>MAIN UST CAVITY</b>												
Cavity North1	3/3/04	5.0	7.8	2.0	33	ND<0.0050	ND<0.10	0.029	0.136	ND<0.050	...	...
Cavity North2	3/3/04	5.0	190	1.3	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<1.0	ND<1.6	ND<0.050	ND	...	...
Cavity East	3/3/04	5.0	340	3.9	ND<10	ND<0.10	ND<2.5	0.94	4.51	ND<1.0	...	...
Cavity South1	3/3/04	5.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.020	ND<0.0050	0.0159	ND<0.050	oil and grease=86	Ba=13; Ca=6.500; Cr=150; Cu=14; Cr=8.5; Fe=23.000; Mn=260; Ni=70; K=400; Na=160; V=47; Zn=45; As=4.5
Cavity South2	3/3/04	5.0	12	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.15	ND<0.0600	ND<0.060	ND<0.050	ND	Ba=9.4; Ca=5.300; Cr=120; Co=11; Cu=5.8; Fe=18.000; Mn=200; Ni=130; K=360; Na=110; V=38; Zn=24; As=2.9
Cavity West	3/3/04	5.0	6.5	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.12	0.030	0.055	ND<0.050	ND	...
Cavity Bottom	3/3/04	7.0	2.4	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<0.15	ND<0.15	ND<0.050	ND	...
<b>ADJACENT CAVITY</b>												
Adjacency North1	3/3/04	5.0	4.1	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	0.042	0.0474	ND<0.050	...	...
Adjacency North2	3/3/04	5.0	3.2	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.016	ND<0.060	0.021	0.0356	ND<0.050	...	...
Adjacency East	3/3/04	5.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	0.0091	ND<0.050	...	...	...
Adjacency South1	3/3/04	5.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.020	ND<0.0050	0.0165	ND<0.050	ND	Ba=11; Ca=7.600; Cr=160; Cu=13; Cr=160; Fe=23.000; Mn=260; Ni=160; K=420; Na=210; V=48; Zn=50; As=4.4
Adjacency South2	3/3/04	5.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.020	ND<0.0050	0.0191	ND<0.050	oil and grease=13	Ba=13; Ca=5.900; Cr=130; Cu=6.9; Fe=20.000; Mn=220; Ni=130; K=380; Na=160; V=41; Zn=55; As=2.9
Adjacency West	3/3/04	7.0	9.6	3.8	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.040	0.038	0.063	ND<0.050	...	...
Adjacency Bottom	3/3/04	7.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	ND<0.0050	ND<0.020	ND<0.0050	0.0161	ND<0.050	...	...
<b>PAINT BOOTH</b>												
Paint Booth North	3/2/04	5.0	2.0	2.5	27	ND<0.0050	0.0050	ND<0.0050	0.0080	ND<0.050	oil and grease=1,700	Ba=29; Ca=6.100; Cr=120; Cu=11; Cr=29; Fe=17.000; Pb=9; Mn=200; Ni=5.1
Paint Booth South	3/2/04	5.0	8.3	13	73	0.0059	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	0.0056	ND<0.050	oil and grease=45	Ba=11; Ca=4.900; Cr=130; Cu=9.6; Fe=17.000; Mn=180; Ni=110; K=260; Na=100; V=43; Zn=24; As=2.9
Paint Booth East	3/2/04	5.0	ND<1.0	4.8	12	0.0081	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	0.0061	ND<0.050	oil and grease=60	Ba=5.9; Ca=5.800; Cr=130; Cu=9.7; Fe=17.000; Pb=9; Mn=200; Ni=5.1
Paint Booth West	3/2/04	5.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	0.0069	0.0058	ND<0.0050	0.0166	ND<0.050	ND<10	Ba=11; Ca=4.700; Cr=120; Cu=7.6; Fe=17.800; Mn=180; Ni=110; K=420; Na=130; V=36; Zn=31; As=6.0
Paint Booth Bottom	3/2/04	7.0	ND<1.0	ND<1.0	ND<10	0.022	ND<0.0050	ND<0.0050	ND<0.050	ND<10	Ba=7.8; Ca=5.600; Cr=140; Cu=10; Fe=15.000; Mn=160; Ni=110; K=320; Na=130; V=47; Zn=23; As=4.2	

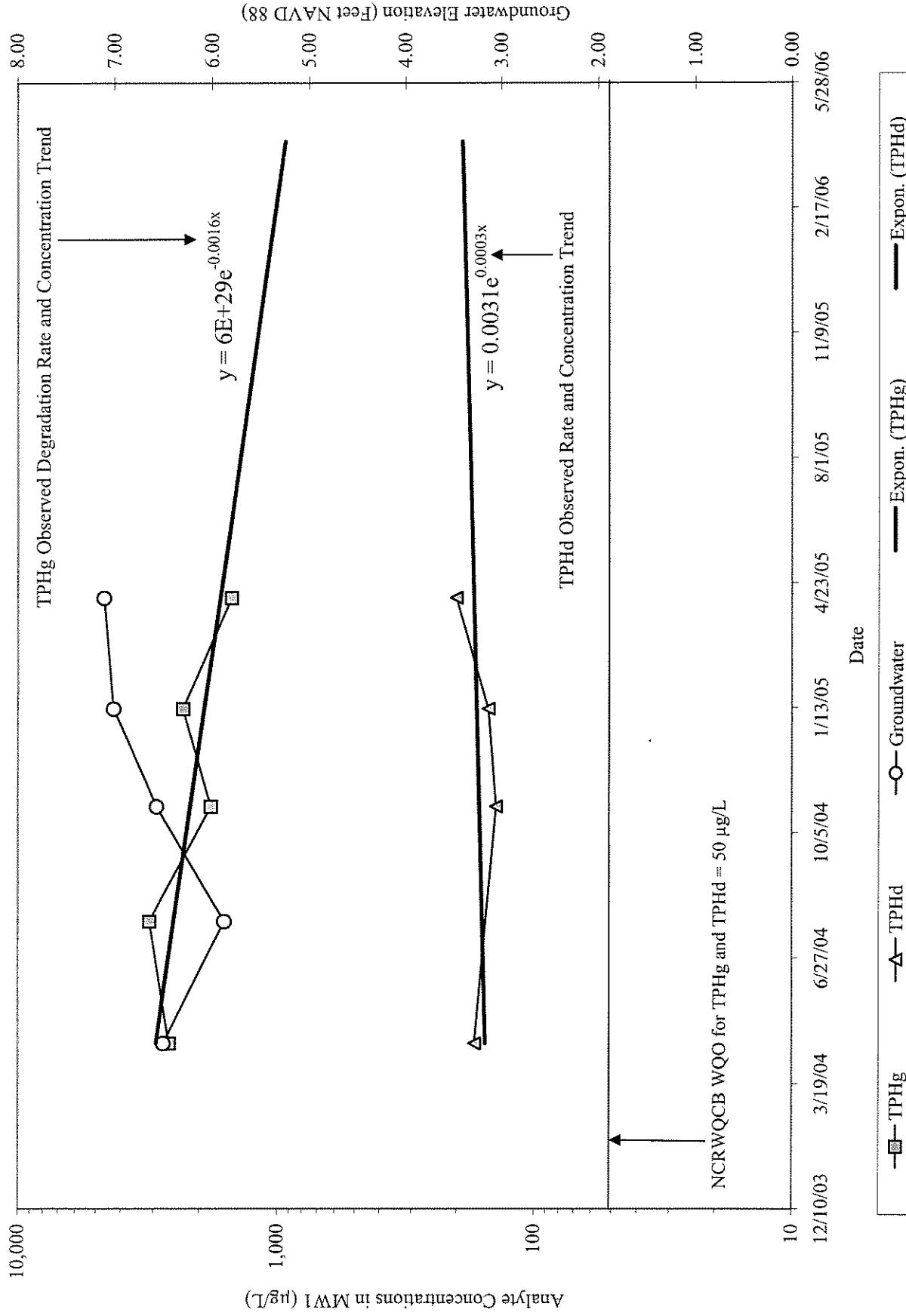




**CHART 1: CONCENTRATIONS OF TPH<sub>g</sub> AND TPH<sub>d</sub> IN MONITORING WELL MW1**

Former Lovass Property, 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

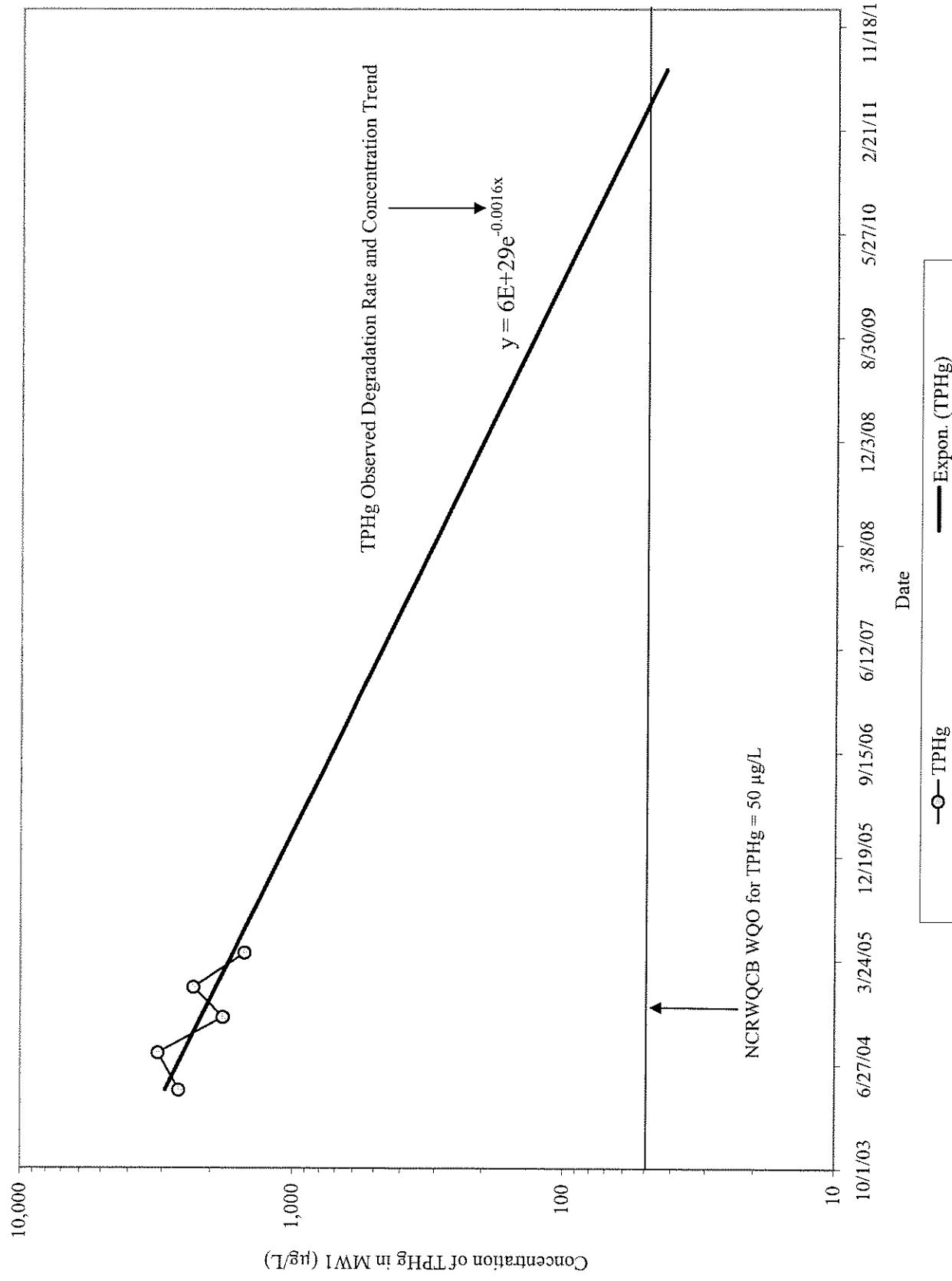
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153



**CHART 2: CONCENTRATION TREND OF TPH<sub>g</sub> IN MONITORING WELL MW1**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

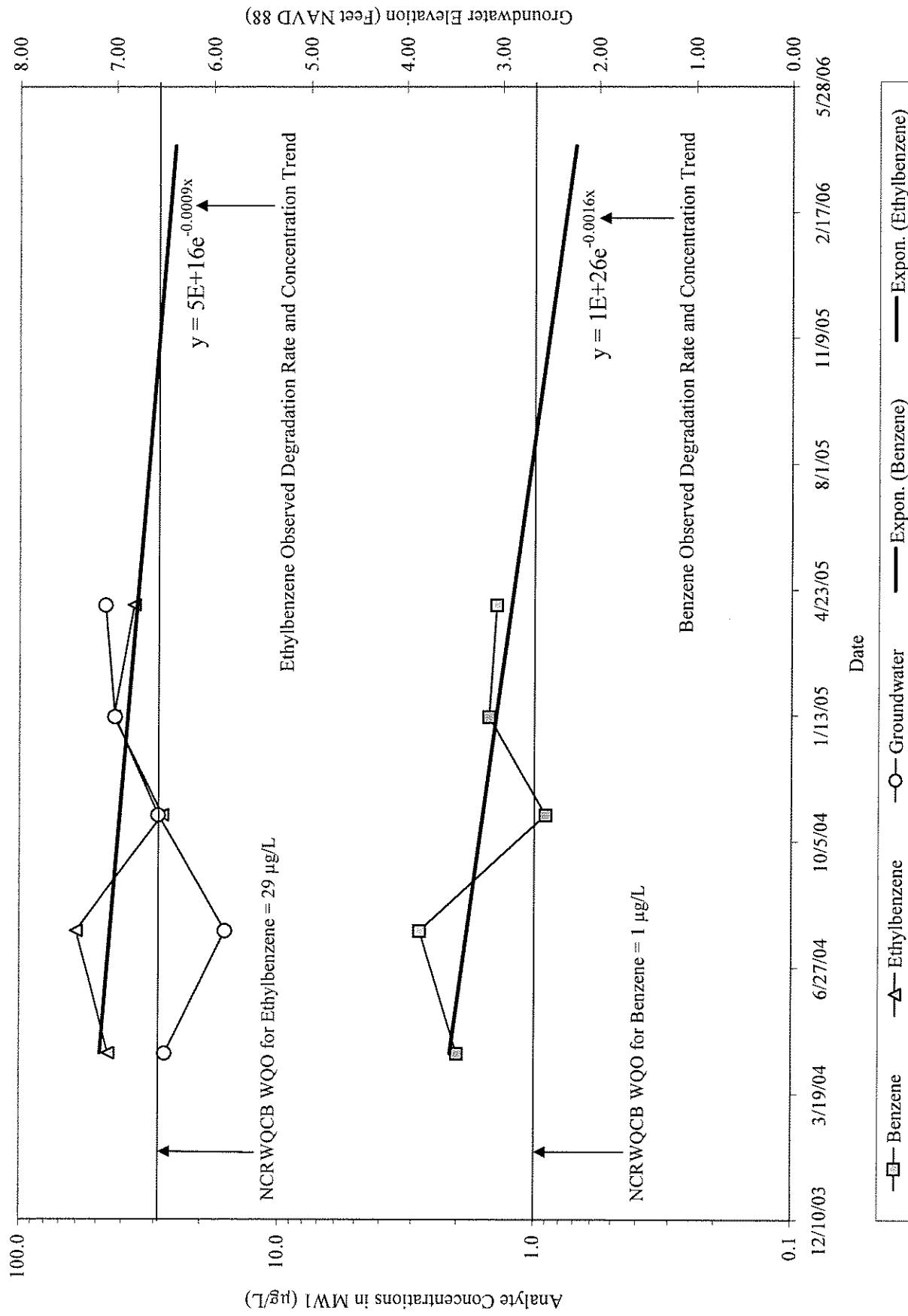
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153



**CHART 3: CONCENTRATIONS OF BENZENE AND ETHYLBENZENE IN MONITORING WELL MWI**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

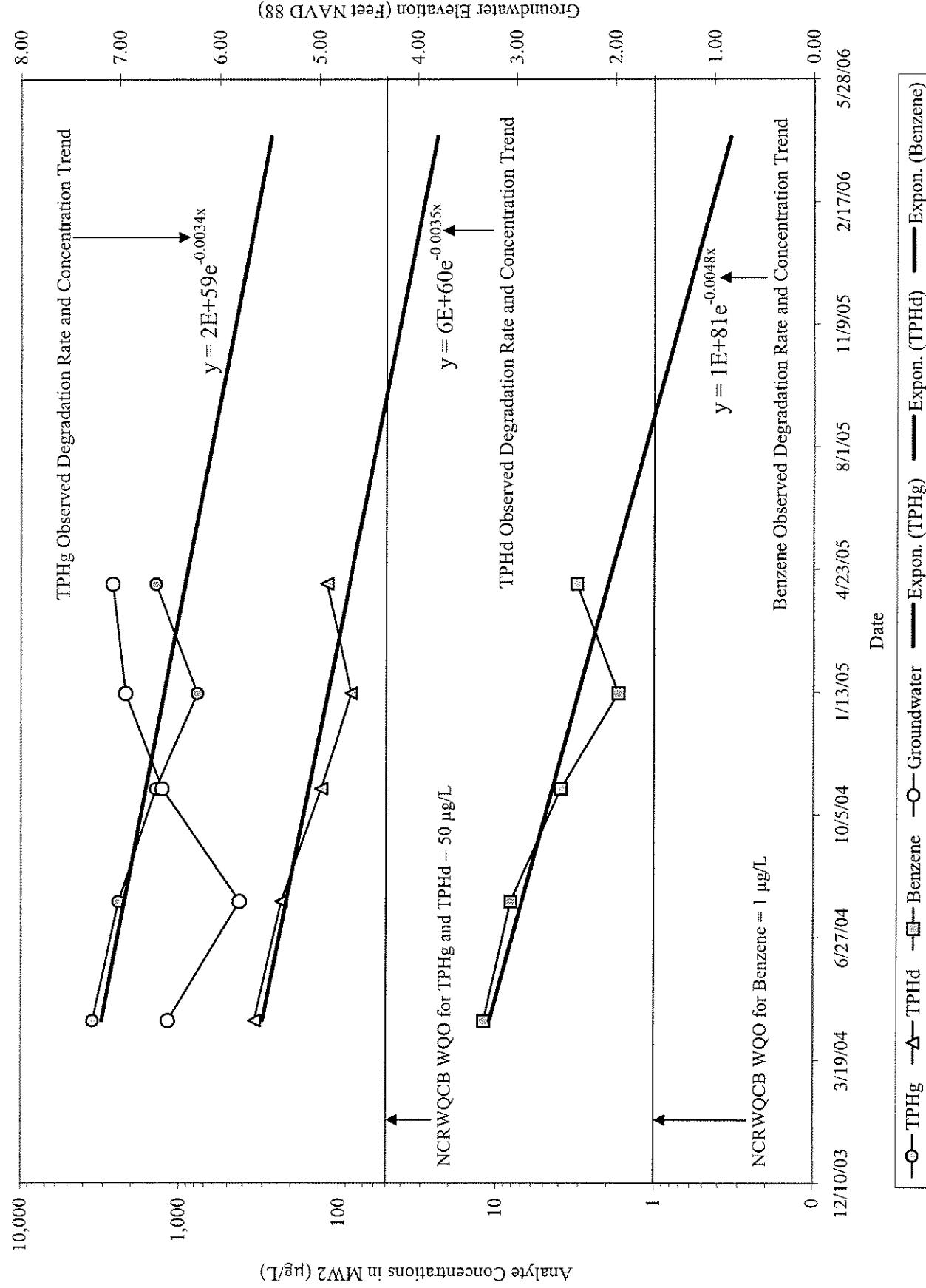
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153



**CHART 4: CONCENTRATIONS OF TPH<sub>g</sub>, TPH<sub>d</sub>, AND BENZENE IN MONITORING WELL MW2**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

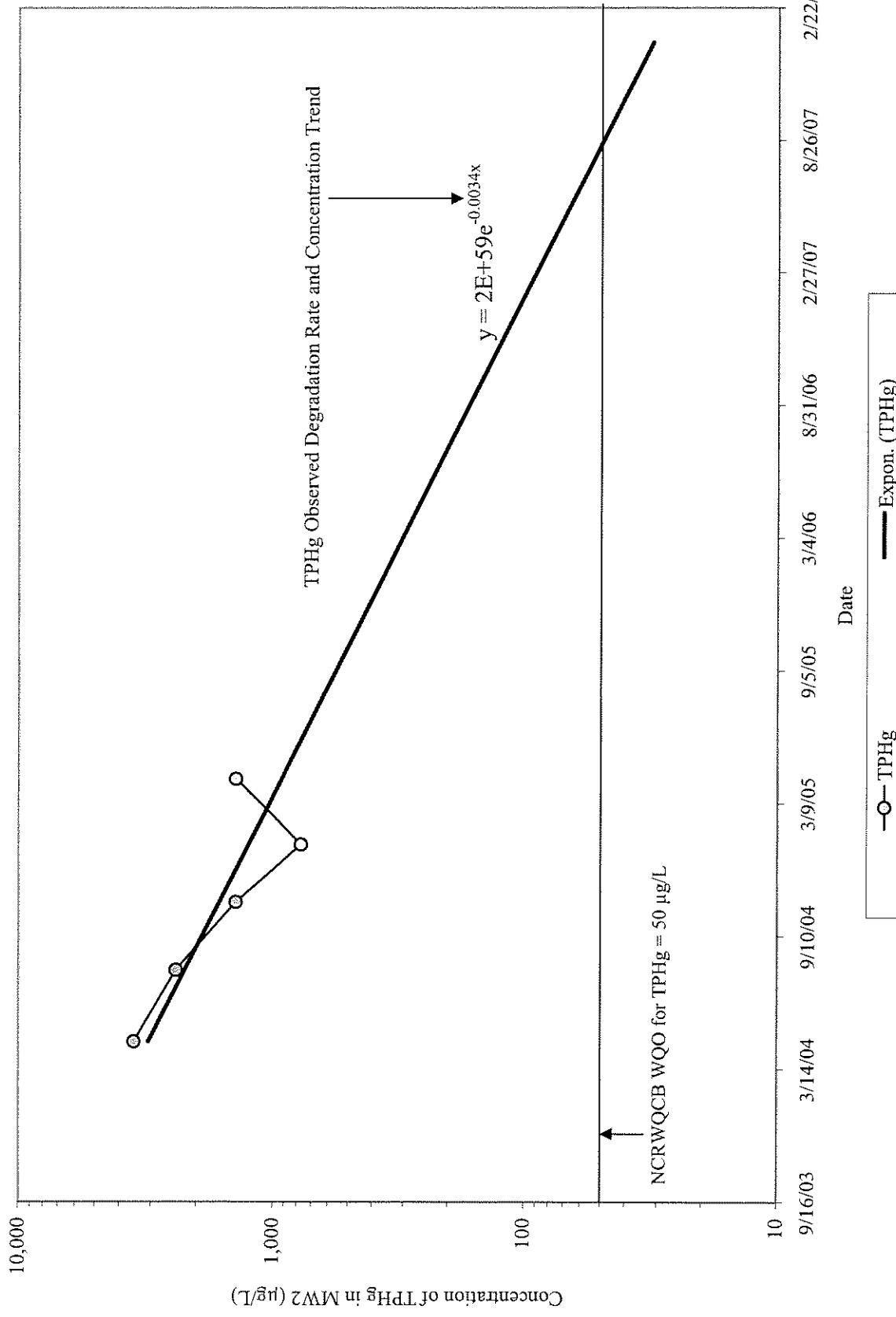
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1ITDN153



**CHART 5: CONCENTRATION TREND OF TPH<sub>g</sub> IN MONITORING WELL MW2**

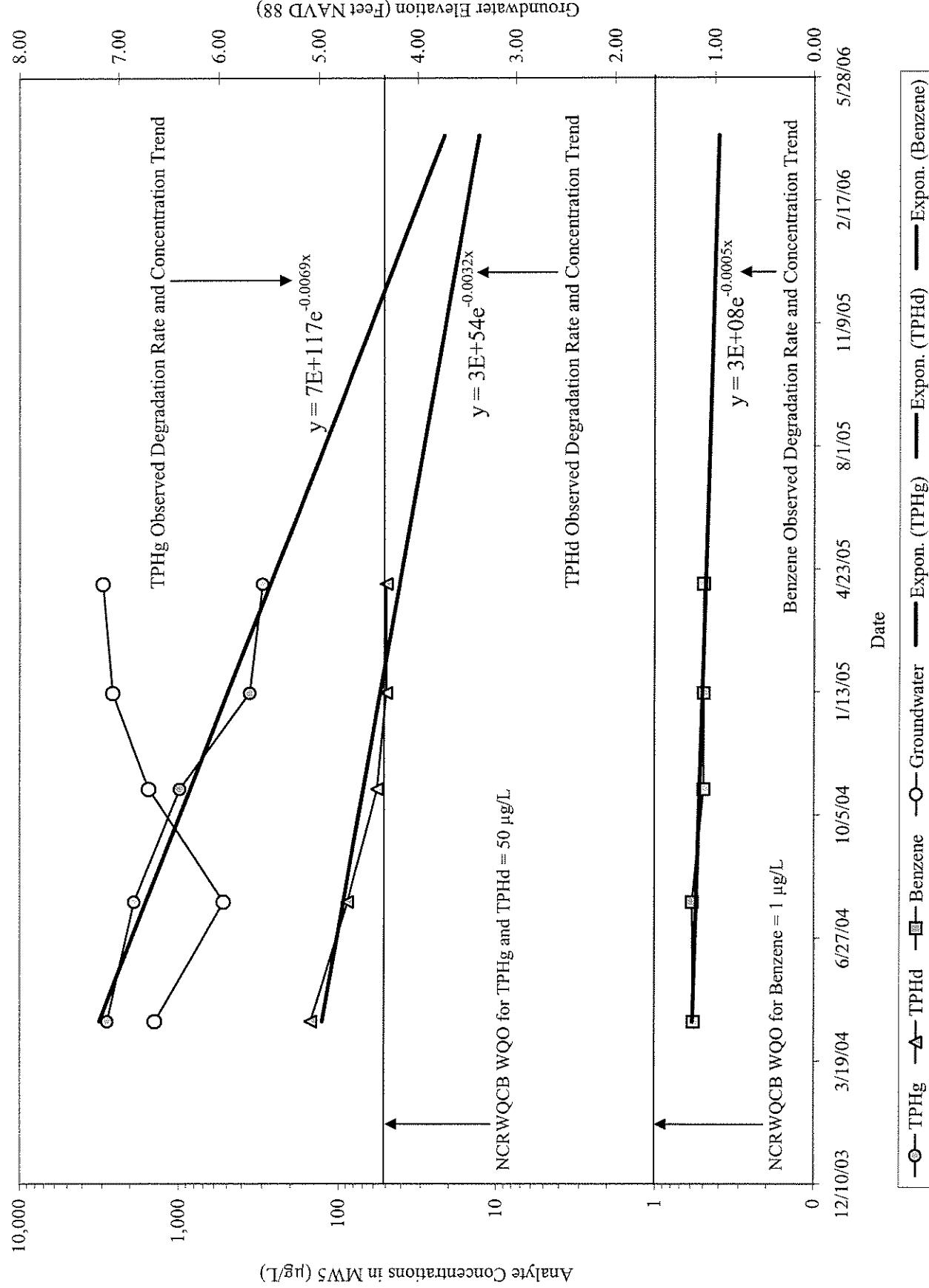
Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153



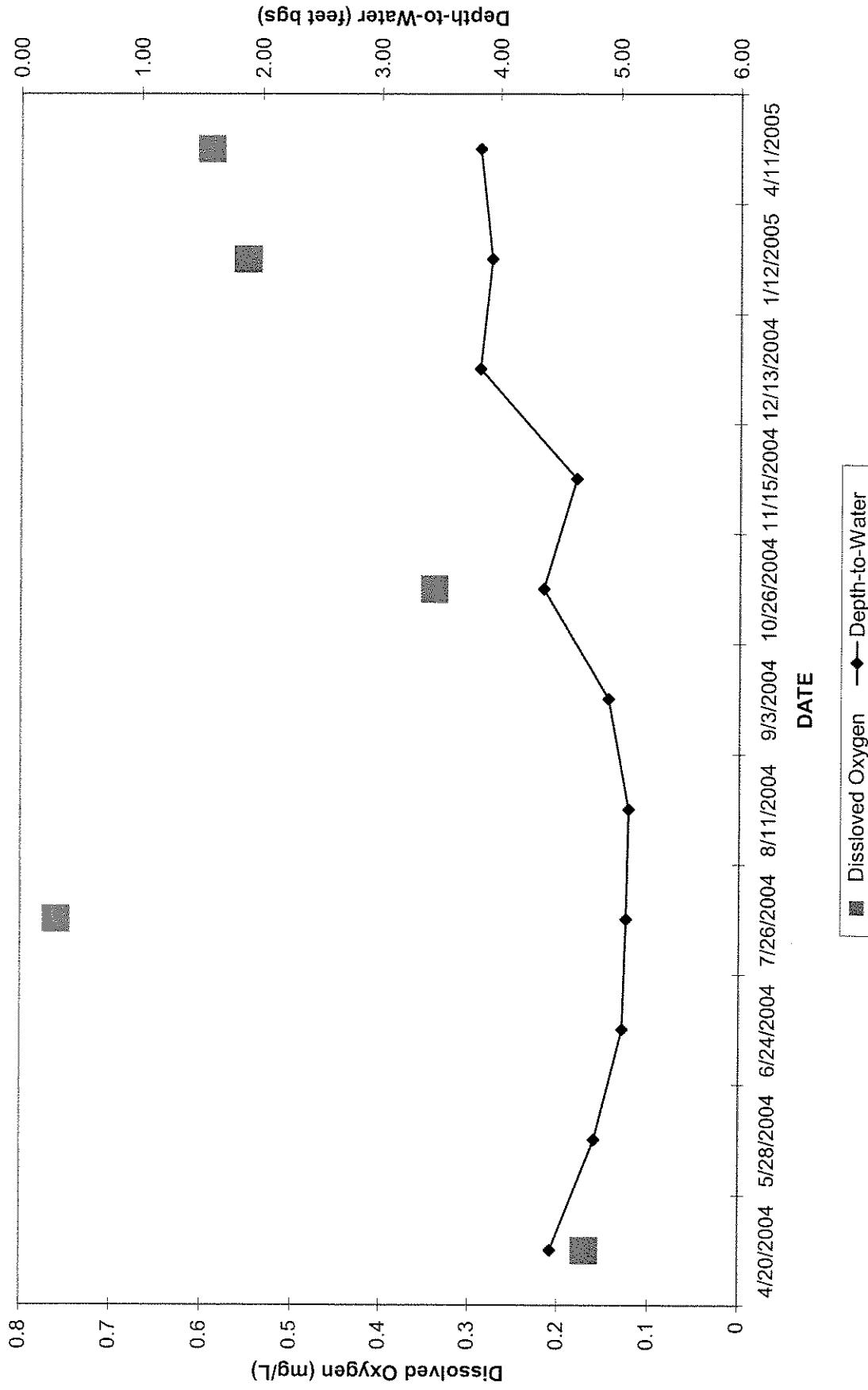
**CHART 6: CONCENTRATIONS OF TPHg, TPHd, AND BENZENE IN MONITORING WELL MW5**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153



**CHART 7: CONCENTRATIONS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VS. DEPTH TO WATER IN MONITORING WELL MW1**  
 Former Lovass Property, 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
 LACO No. 5113.00; CRW/QCB Case No. 1TDN153

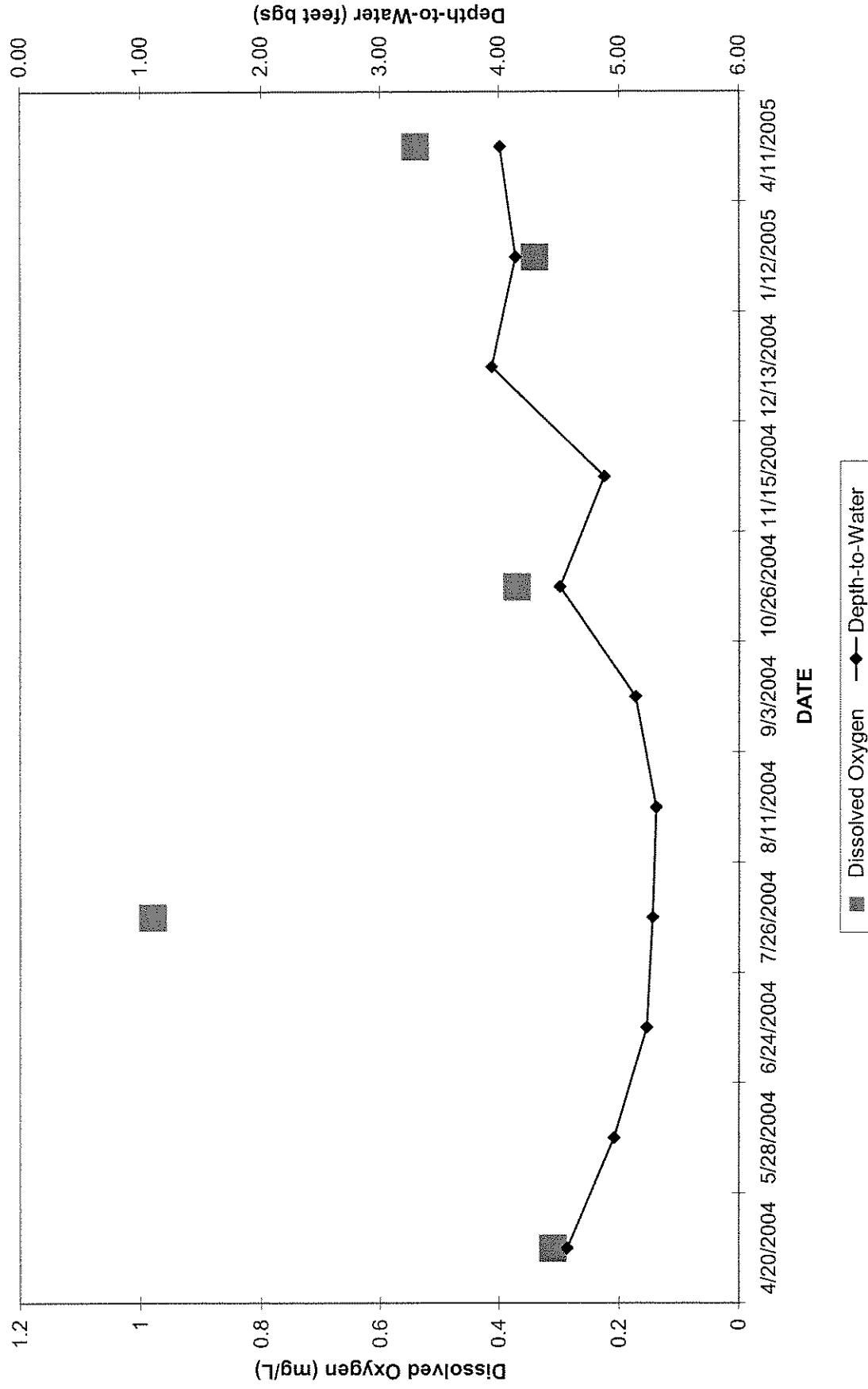
### Time-Series Plot Dissolved Oxygen and DTW in MW1



**CHART 8: CONCENTRATIONS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VS. DEPTH TO WATER IN MONITORING WELL MW2**

Former Lovaa's Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRW/QCB Case No. ITDN153

**Time-Series Plot Dissolved Oxygen and DTW in MW2**

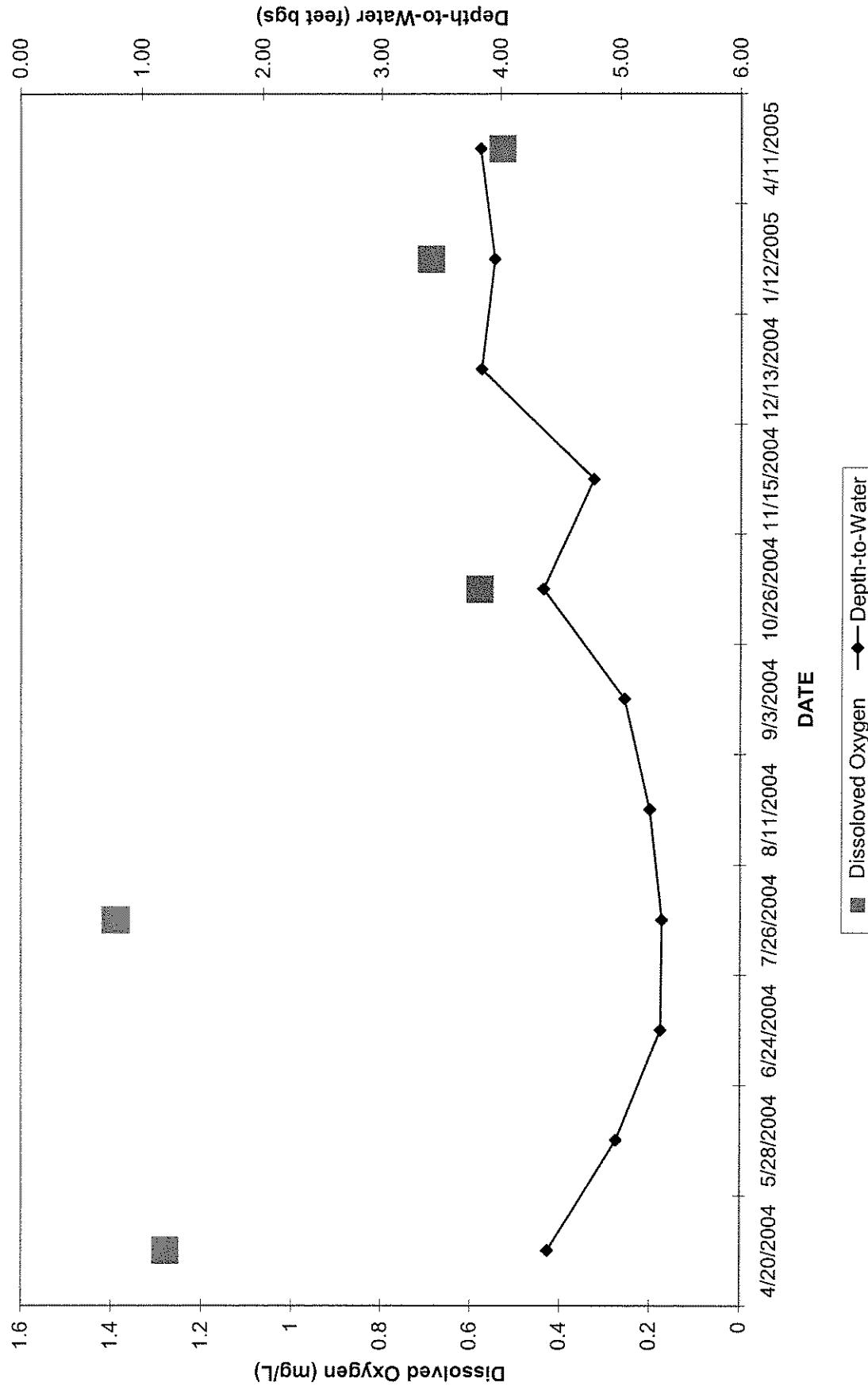


**CHART 9: CONCENTRATIONS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VS. DEPTH TO WATER IN MONITORING WELL MW3**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 17TDN153

**Time-Series Plot Dissolved Oxygen and DTw in MW3**

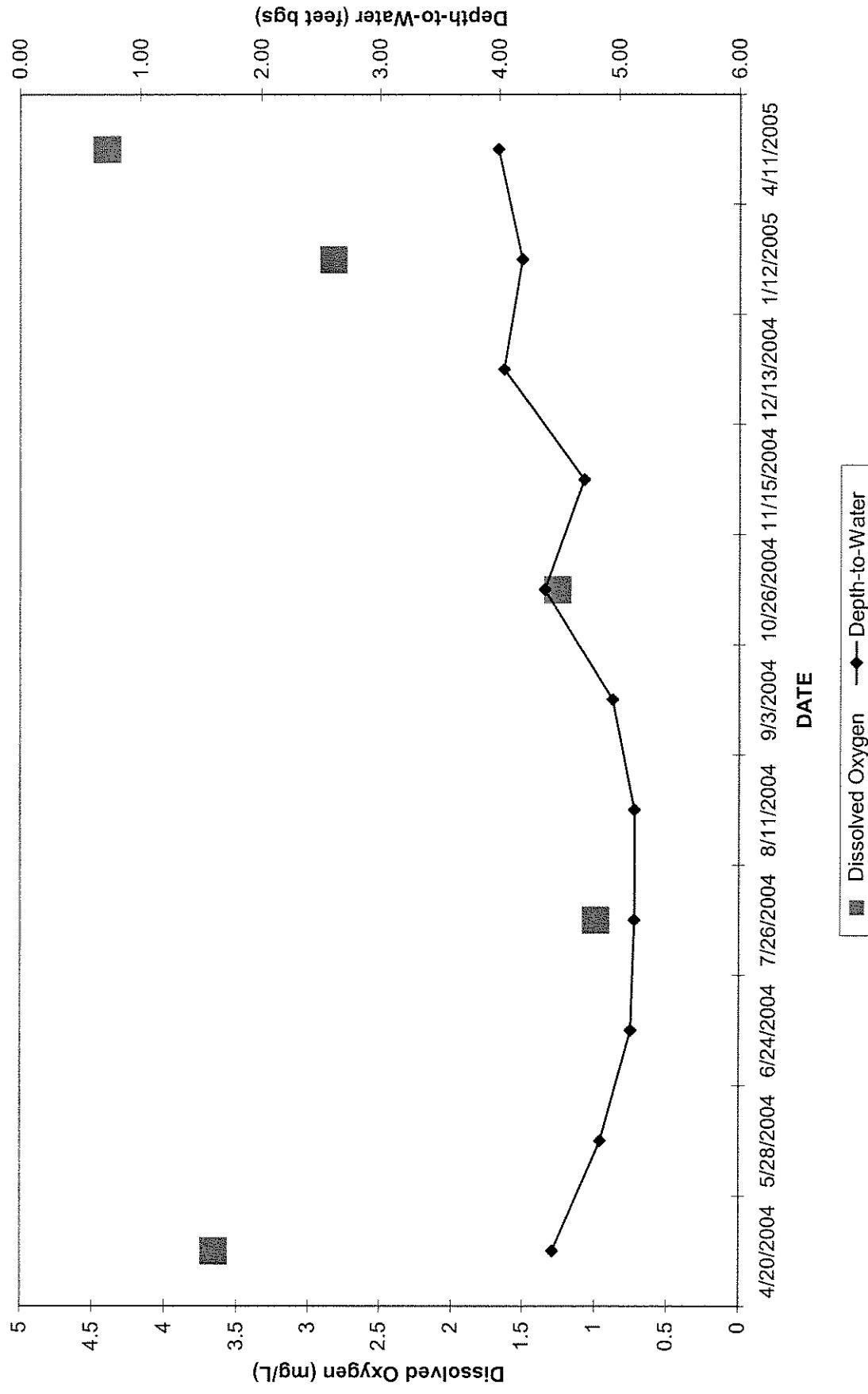


**CHART 10: CONCENTRATIONS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VS. DEPTH TO WATER IN MONITORING WELL MW4**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

**Time-Series Plot Dissolved Oxygen and DTW in MW4**

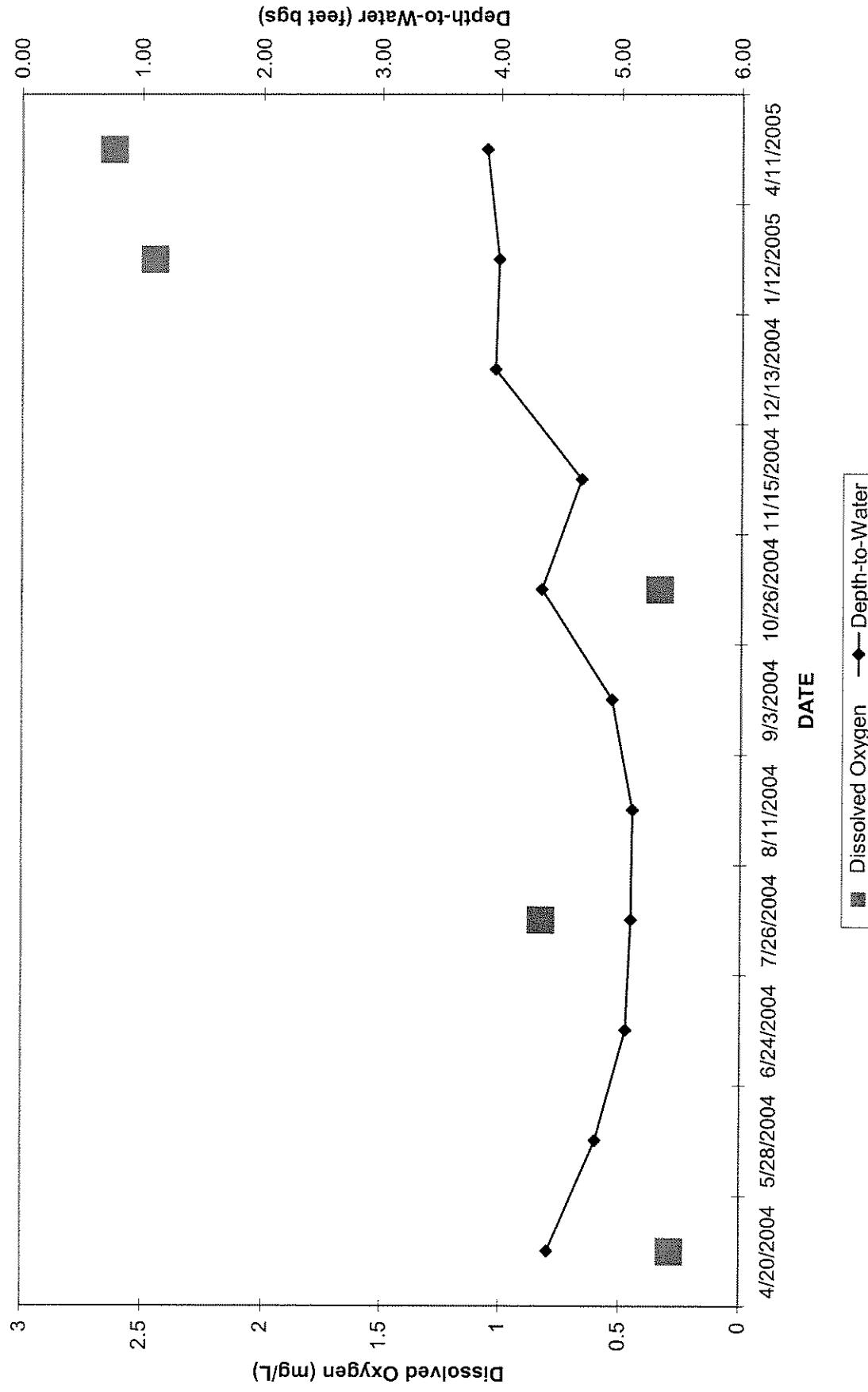


**CHART 11: CONCENTRATIONS OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN VS. DEPTH TO WATER IN MONITORING WELL MW5**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 Second St., Crescent City, CA

LACO No. 5113.00; CRW/QCB Case No. 1TDN153

**Time-Series Plot Dissolved Oxygen and DTW in MW5**



Worksheet 1: Decay Rates for TPHg and Benzene in Monitoring Wells MW1, MW2, and MW5, Derived from Trend Lines in Charts 1 through 6

Former Lovas Property  
LACO Project No. 5113.00 CRW/GCB Case No. 1TDN153

Monitoring Well ID / Constituent	Concentration Final (CF) (µg/L)	(CF) Date	Concentration Initial (µg/L)	(CI) Date	time (t) days between CI- and Cf-	k = decay rate constant (days)	Using Decay rate k, Obtain (in days) to reach WQO			year WQO reached
							Using Decay rate k, Obtain (in days) to reach WQO	WQO TPHg (µg/L)	WQO Benzene (µg/L)	
<b>TPHg</b>										
MW1	50	3/15/2011	2600	4/20/2004	2520	0.00157	0	0	0	2005
MW2	50	8/26/2007	3500	4/20/2004	1223	0.00347	0	0	0	2005
MW5	50	1/15/2006	2800	4/20/2004	635	0.00634	0	0	0	2005
<b>BENZENE</b>										
MW1	1.0	8/1/2005	2.0	4/20/2004	468	0.00148	0	0	0	2005
MW2	1.0	9/1/2005	12	4/20/2004	499	0.00498	0	0	0	2005

**Worksheet 2: Decay Rates for TPHg and Benzene in Monitoring Wells MW1, MW2, and MW5, Derived from Analytical Results**  
 Former Lovas Property  
 LACO Project No. 5113.00 CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

Monitoring Well ID / Constituent	Concentration Final (CF) (µg/L)	(CF) Date	Concentration on Initial (µg/L)	(C) Date	time (t) days between CF and CI	Using Decay rate (k, obtain (t in days) to reach WQO)			WQO Benzene (µg/L)	WQO year WQO reached
						k = decay rate constant (days)	WQO ↑	50		
<b>TPHg</b>										
MW 1	1500	4/11/2005	2600	4/20/2004	356	0.00155	2201			2011
MW 2	1400	4/11/2005	3500	4/20/2004	356	0.0026	1295			2009
MW 5	300	4/11/2005	2800	4/20/2004	356	0.0063	286			2006
<b>BENZENE</b>										
MW1	1.4	4/11/2005	2	4/20/2004	356	0.00100	336			2006
MW2	3.1	4/11/2005	12	4/20/2004	356	0.00380	298			2006

### Worksheet 3: Decay Rates Derived from Published Half-Lives

LACO Project No. 5113.00 CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN-53

### Decay Constants Derived from Half-Life Data

Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates (Howard, 1991)

#### Benzene

Using Aqueous Anaerobic Half-Lives (pg.111)			
1/2 life	days	(k) decay rates (days)	(k) avg
High/Slow	730	0.0009495	0.003569
Low/Fast	112	0.0062	

#### Benzene

Using Aqueous Aerobic Half-Lives (pg.111)			
1/2 life	days	(k) decay rates (days)	(k) avg
high	16	0.0433217	0.090976
low	5	0.1386294	

#### Cyclohexane

Using Aqueous Anaerobic Half-Lives (pg.422)			
1/2 life	days	(k) decay rates (days)	(k) avg
High/Slow	730	0.0009495	0.003569
Low/Fast	112	0.0062	

#### Cyclohexane

Using Aqueous Aerobic Half-Lives (pg.422)			
1/2 life	days	(k) decay rates (days)	(k) avg
high	168	0.0041259	0.014441
low	28	0.0247553	

**Worksheet 4: Comparison of Decay Rate Constants**

Former Lovaas Property

LACO No. 5113.00 CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

<b>Comparisons of Decay Rates (k) days</b>				
MW ID	Chart	Derived from Analyticals	Literature**	
			slow	fast
<b>TPHg*</b>				
MW1	0.00157	0.00155	0.001031	0.0062
MW2	0.00347	0.0026	0.00095	0.0062
MW5	0.00634	0.00630	0.00095	0.0062
<b>Benzene</b>				
MW1	0.00148	0.00100	0.00095	0.0062
MW2	0.00498	0.0038	0.00095	0.0062

\* TPHg literature decay rates are based on cyclohexane decay rates.

\*\*Values for decay rates taken from "Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates", Howard, P.H.; Boethling, R.S.; et al.

**Worksheet 5: MW1, MW2, and MW5 Comparative Decay Rates with**

**Estimated WQO achievement dates for TPHg and Benzene**

Former Lovaas Property

LACO Project No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

MW1	Trend line estimates from Charts 1 through 6	Estimates from sampling results	*Estimates from Published Decay Rates
<u>TPHg*</u>			
DECAY RATE (k in days)	0.00157	0.00155	0.00095
Year of WQO Achievement (TPHg: 50 µg/L)	2005	2011	2017
<u>Benzene</u>			
DECAY RATE (k in days)	0.00148	0.00100	0.00270
Year of WQO Achievement (benzene: 1.0 µg/L)	2005	2009	2007

MW2	Trend line estimates from Chart	Estimates from sampling results	Estimates from sampling results
<u>TPHg*</u>			
DECAY RATE (k in days)	0.00347	0.00260	0.00095
Year of WQO Achievement (TPHg: 50 µg/L)	2005	2009	2017
<u>Benzene</u>			
DECAY RATE (k in days)	0.00498	0.00380	0.00270
Year of WQO Achievement (benzene: 1.0 µg/L)	2005	2006	2007

MW5	Trend line estimates from Chart	Estimates from sampling results	Estimates from sampling results
<u>TPHg*</u>			
DECAY RATE (k in days)	0.00634	0.00630	0.00095
Year of WQO Achievement (TPHg: 50 µg/L)	2005	2006	2017

**NOTES:**

\* Use of most conservative (slow-anaerobic) Published Decay Rates

# *Attachment 1*

**KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS**

Former Lovass Property; 1265 2nd St., Crescent City, CA  
LACO No. 5113.00; CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153

<b>KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS</b>	
Alk	-- Alkalinity
BTEX	-- Benzene; Toluene; Ethylbenzene; m,p- and o- Xylenes
BOD	-- Biological Oxygen Demand
CO <sub>2</sub>	-- Carbon dioxide
COC	-- Chain of Custody or Contaminants of Concern
COD	-- Carbonaceous Oxygen Demand
CRWQCB	-- California Regional Water Quality Control Board
Cr	-- Chromium
DHP	-- Down-hole-pump (submersible pump)
DIPE	-- Di-isopropyl Ether
Dis	-- Dissolved
DO	-- Dissolved Oxygen
DTW	-- Depth-to-Water
ECw	-- Electrical Conductivity in water
ETBE	-- Ethyl Tertiary Butyl Ether
Fe	-- Iron
FP	-- Free Product
Mn	-- Manganese
MTBE	-- Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether
N	-- Nitrogen
N/A	-- Not Applicable
ND<50	-- non-detect at reporting limits shown
NS	-- Not Sampled
NO <sub>3</sub>	-- Nitrate
NOT	Sample not analyzed for parameter
ACTIVE	-- during current sampling event
ORP	-- Oxidation Reduction Potential
P	-- Phosphorous
PCP/TCP	-- penta- tetra- tri- chlorophenols
pH	-- Potential of hydrogen
SGC	-- Silica gel cleanup
SO <sub>4</sub>	-- Sulfate
T	-- Temperature
T&P	-- Tape and Paste
TAME	-- Tertiary Amyl Methyl Ether
TBA	-- Tertiary Butyl Alcohol
TBF	-- Tertiary Butyl Formate
TIC	-- Total Inorganic Carbon
TOC	-- Total Organic Carbon
Tot	-- Total
TPHd	-- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Diesel
TPHg	-- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Gasoline
TPHk	-- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Kerosene
TPHmo	-- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Motor Oil
TPHs	-- Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Solvent
WQO	-- Water Quality Objective
µg/L	-- Micrograms per liter (parts per billion)

## *Attachment 2*



Project Name: **Darryl Lovaas**  
Project No.: **5113.00**  
Date: **4-11-05**  
Global ID No.: **T0601593553**  
PM: **TDN**

Tech: **SJD**  
Mobe/Demob time: **.25/.25**  
Travel time: **.75**  
Time on site: **8:30**  
Time off site: **1:25**  
Mileage: **76**

	<b>MW1</b>	<b>MW2</b>	<b>MW3</b>	<b>MW4</b>	<b>MW5</b>
WELL No.	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>
DIAMETER (in)	<b>3-8</b>	<b>3-8</b>	<b>3-8</b>	<b>3-8</b>	<b>3-8</b>
SCREENED INTERVAL (ft)	<b>3.83</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>3.99</b>	<b>3.88</b>
DEPTH TO WATER (ft)					
FIELD INTRINSICS					
pH	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
TEMP (°C)	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>
E <sub>CW</sub> (μmhos)	<b>250</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>271</b>
ORP (mV)	<b>UR</b>	<b>UR</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>UR</b>	<b>-56</b>
DO (mg/L)	<b>1.26</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>1.07</b>
OTHER (units)					
PURGE					
TIME	<b>10:27</b>	<b>10:35</b>	<b>9:39</b>	<b>9:55</b>	<b>12:40</b>
METHOD (DHP/CB/B)	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>
RATE (Lpm)	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.20</b>
VOLUME (L)	<b>1.50</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
COLOR	<b>CLEAR</b>	<b>YELLOW TINT</b>	<b>LT. GREY TINT</b>	<b>LT. BROWN CLOUDY</b>	<b>CLEAR</b>
ODOR	<b>LIGHT RUBBER/SULFUR</b>	<b>LIGHT RUBBER/SULFUR/ORGANIC</b>		<b>SLIGHT SULFUR</b>	<b>NONE</b>
INTAKE DEPTH (FEET)	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
SAMPLE					
TIME	<b>10:40</b>	<b>9:59</b>	<b>12:53</b>	<b>11:23</b>	<b>12:02</b>
METHOD (DHP/CB/B)	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>	<b>DHP</b>
ANALYTICS	<b>8260 List 1; BOD; COD; TPHd/mo w/SGC; Diss. Fe; DISS. Manganese</b>	<b>8260 List 1; BOD; COD; TPHd/mo w/SGC; Diss. Fe; DISS. Manganese</b>	<b>8260 List 1; BOD; COD; TPHd/mo w/SGC; Diss. Fe; DISS. Manganese</b>	<b>8260 List 1; BOD; COD; TPHd/mo w/SGC; Diss. Fe; DISS. Manganese</b>	<b>8260 List 1; BOD; COD; TPHd/mo w/SGC; Diss. Fe; DISS. Manganese</b>
TOTAL DRAWDOWN (FEET)	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>
REMARKS	<b>DISS. Fe + MANGANESE FF</b>				
WELL CONDITION	<b>good</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>good</b>	<b>good</b>
WASTE DRUMS	<b>NO DOT DRUMS ON SITE</b>				

DHP=DOWN HOLE PUMP CB=CHECK BALL B=BAILER FD=FIELD DUPLICATE MB=METHOD BLANK FF=FIELD FILTERED



# **ACCO ASSOCIATES**

**CONSULTING ENGINEERS**

21 West Fourth Street, Eureka, CA 95501

TEL 707.443.5054

FAX 707.443.0553

Project Name:

DARREL LOVARS

Tech:

三

Project No.:

512.00

Date:

$t = 1 \rightarrow 0.6$

WELL ID:	METER ACCURACY RANGE					WELL ID: mw1					
	+/- 0.2 pH	+/- 0.5 °C	+/- 20 µmhos	+/- 2 mv	+/- 0.3 mg/L	TIME	pH	TEMP (°C)	E <sub>CW</sub> (µmhos)	ORP (mV)	DO (mg/L)
TIME	pH	TEMP (°C)	E <sub>CW</sub> (µmhos)	ORP (mV)	DO (mg/L)	10:29	7.2	14.3	248	07	1.07
9:41	6.9	15.1	432	Ur	1.12	10:31	7.1	14.6	248	Ur	0.73
9:43	6.8	15.6	400	Ur	1.12	10:33	7.0	14.8	256	Ur	0.58
9:45	6.8	15.9	381	Ur	1.84	10:35	7.0	14.8	259	Ur	0.59
9:47	6.8	16.2	365	Ur	1.68						
9:49	6.7	16.3	353	Ur	0.99						
9:51	6.8	16.4	343	Ur	0.70						
9:53	6.7	16.4	334	Ur	0.59						
9:55	6.7	16.4	328	Ur	0.54						

WELL ID: MWS4

WELL ID: MW5

WELL ID: MWJ3

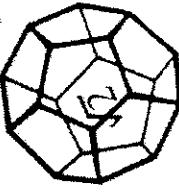
WELL ID:



21 West Fourth Street, Eureka, CA 95501  
TEL 707.443.5054  
FAX 707.443.0553

Project Name: DARRYL LOVARS  
-----  
Project No.: 5113.00

Tech: SJD  
Date: 4-11-05



NORTH COAST  
LABORATORIES LTD.

5568(W) West End Road • Arcata • CA 95521-9202  
707-822-4649 FAX 707-822-4681

## Chain of Custody

Attention: Mr. Darryl Lovaas  
Results & Invoice to: Mr. Darryl Lovaas  
Address: 2259 Parkway Drive  
Crescent City, CA 95531  
Phone: (707) 464-6371

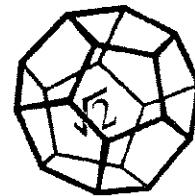
Copies of Report to: 1) Laco Associates - Tim Nelson  
2) Leon Perault - Del Norte County Health

Samper (Sign & Print): SAMPER

<b>LABORATORY NUMBER:</b>			
TAT: <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hr <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 48 Hr <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Day <input type="checkbox"/> 5-7 Day	V STD (2-3 Wk) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____	<b>PRIOR AUTHORIZATION IS REQUIRED FOR RUSHES</b>	
<b>REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:</b> State Forms <input type="checkbox"/>			
Preliminary: FAX <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Verbal <input type="checkbox"/> By: _____	Final Report: FAX <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal <input type="checkbox"/> By: _____		
<b>CONTAINER CODES:</b> 1— $\frac{1}{2}$ gal. pt; 2—250 ml pt; 3—500 ml pt; 4—1 L Nalgene; 5—250 ml BG; 6—500 ml BG; 7—1 L BG; 8—1 L cg; 9—40 ml VOA; 10—125 ml VOA; 11—4 oz glass jar; 12—8 oz glass jar; 13—brass tube; 14—other			
<b>PRESERVATIVE CODES:</b> a—HNO <sub>3</sub> ; b—HCl; c—H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ; d—Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ; e—NaOH; f—C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Cl; g—other			
<b>SAMPLE CONDITION/SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS</b>			
Geotracker T0601539553			
<i>Cold in fact</i>			
<b>SAMPLE DISPOSAL</b>		<b>Y/N/NA</b>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCL Disposal of Non-Contaminated		<input type="checkbox"/> Pickup	
<input type="checkbox"/> Return			
<b>CHAIN OF CUSTODY SEALS Y/N/NA</b>			
<b>SHIPPED VIA:</b> UPS Air-Ex Fed-Ex Bus Hand			

**ALL CONTAMINATED NON-AQUEOUS SAMPLES WILL BE RETURNED TO CLIENT**

## *Attachment 3*



**NORTH COAST  
LABORATORIES LTD.**

April 22, 2005

Pvt. cust. paying on pickup

Order No.: 0504231  
Invoice No.: 49586  
PO No.: TASK 3025  
ELAP No. 1247-Expires July 2006

Attn: Mr. Darryl Lovaas

RE: 5113.00, Lovaas Property

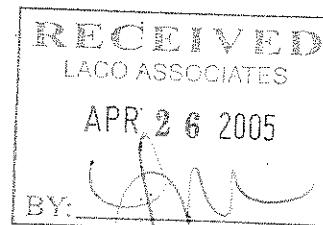
**SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION**

Fraction	Client Sample Description
01A	5113-MW1-W
01D	5113-MW1-W
01E	5113-MW1-W
01F	5113-MW1-W
01G	5113-MW1-W (Dissolved)
02A	5113-MW2-W
02D	5113-MW2-W
02E	5113-MW2-W
02F	5113-MW2-W
02G	5113-MW2-W (Dissolved)
03A	5113-MW3-W
03D	5113-MW3-W
03E	5113-MW3-W
03F	5113-MW3-W
03G	5113-MW3-W (Dissolved)
04A	5113-MW4-W
04D	5113-MW4-W
04E	5113-MW4-W
04F	5113-MW4-W
04G	5113-MW4-W (Dissolved)
05A	5113-MW5-W
05D	5113-MW5-W
05E	5113-MW5-W
05F	5113-MW5-W
05G	5113-MW5-W (Dissolved)
06A	5113-QCTB-W

ND = Not Detected at the Reporting Limit

Limit = Reporting Limit

All solid results are expressed on a wet-weight basis unless otherwise noted.



*Darryl Lovaas*  
*TDN*

**REPORT CERTIFIED BY**

*Jesse G. Chaney Jr.*  
Laboratory Supervisor(s)

*T.S.*  
QA Unit

*Responsible Lab Manager*  
Jesse G. Chaney, Jr.  
Laboratory Director

CLIENT: Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
Project: 5113.00, Lovaas Property  
Lab Order: 0504231

**CASE NARRATIVE****TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil with Silica Gel Cleanup:**

Samples 5113-MW1-W and 5113-MW2-W contain some material lighter than diesel. The samples also contain material in the diesel range of molecular weights, but the material does not exhibit the peak pattern typical of diesel oil.

**Gasoline Components/Additives:**

Samples 5113-MW1-W, 5113-MW2-W and 5113-MW5-W appear to be similar to gasoline but certain peak ratios are not that of a fresh gasoline standard. The results reported represent the amount of material in the gasoline range.

The laboratory control sample/laboratory control sample duplicate (LCS/LCSD) recoveries associated with sample 5113-QCTB-W were above the upper acceptance limit for ETBE. These recoveries indicate that the sample results may be erroneously high. There were no detectable levels of the analyte in the sample; therefore, the data were accepted.

Due to instrument contamination from a previous sample, the method blank associated with sample 5113-QCTB-W and the sample itself have toluene present at a value above the reporting limit. All of the other samples were re-analyzed once the analytical instrument was de-contaminated. The method blank associated with the re-analysis has no values above the reporting limits. Due to insufficient sample volume, sample 5113-QCTB-W could not be re-analyzed.

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW1-W  
Lab ID: 0504231-01A

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Benzene	1.4	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Toluene	0.59	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethylbenzene	36	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
m,p-Xylene	7.2	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
o-Xylene	0.91	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	87.8	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/19/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Gasoline	1,500	50	µg/L	1.0		4/16/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW1-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-01D

Test Name: TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil w/ Silica Gel Cleanup Reference: EPA 3510/3630/GCFID(LUFT)/8015B

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	200	50	µg/L	1.0	4/15/05	4/20/05
TPHC Motor Oil	ND	170	µg/L	1.0	4/15/05	4/20/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW1-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-01E

Test Name: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: Std. Meth. 19th Ed. 5210 B

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	7.6	2.0	mg/L	1.0		4/13/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW1-W  
Lab ID: 0504231-01F

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: Chemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: EPA 410.4

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Chemical Oxygen Demand	57	5.0	mg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/12/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW1-W (Dissolved)  
Lab ID: 0504231-01G

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: ICAP Metals with Acid Digestion

Reference: EPA 200.7

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Iron	9,600	100	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05
Manganese	1,400	2.0	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW2-W  
Lab ID: 0504231-02A

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Benzene	3.1	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Toluene	2.4	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethylbenzene	5.6	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
m,p-Xylene	6.2	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
o-Xylene	1.5	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	86.9	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/19/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Gasoline	1,400	50	µg/L	1.0		4/16/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW2-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-02D

Test Name: TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil w/ Silica Gel Cleanup      Reference: EPA 3510/3630/GCFID(LUFT)/8015B

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	120	50	µg/L	1.0	4/15/05	4/20/05
TPHC Motor Oil	ND	170	µg/L	1.0	4/15/05	4/20/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW2-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-02E

Test Name: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: Std. Meth. 19th Ed. 5210 B

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	6.8	2.0	mg/L	1.0		4/13/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW2-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-02F

Test Name: Chemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: EPA 410.4

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Chemical Oxygen Demand	63	5.0	mg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/12/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW2-W (Dissolved)

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-02G

Test Name: ICAP Metals with Acid Digestion

Reference: EPA 200.7

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Iron	45,000	100	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05
Manganese	690	2.0	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW3-W  
Lab ID: 0504231-03A

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Benzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Toluene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
m,p-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
o-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	86.5	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/19/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
TPHC Gasoline	ND	50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW3-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-03D

Test Name: TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil

Reference: EPA 3510/GCFID(LUFT)/EPA 8015B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	ND	50	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05
TPHC Motor Oil	ND	170	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW3-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-03E

Test Name: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: Std. Meth. 19th Ed. 5210 B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	2.0	mg/L	1.0		4/13/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW3-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-03F

Test Name: Chemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: EPA 410.4

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Chemical Oxygen Demand	30	5.0	mg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/12/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW3-W (Dissolved)

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-03G

Test Name: ICAP Metals with Acid Digestion

Reference: EPA 200.7

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Iron	210	100	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05
Manganese	290	2.0	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW4-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-04A

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Benzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Toluene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
m,p-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
o-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	86.7	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/19/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Gasoline	ND	50	µg/L	1.0		4/16/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW4-W      Received: 4/11/05      Collected: 4/11/05 0:00  
Lab ID: 0504231-04D

Test Name: TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil      Reference: EPA 3510/GCFID(LUFT)/EPA 8015B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	ND	50	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05
TPHC Motor Oil	ND	170	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW4-W      Received: 4/11/05      Collected: 4/11/05 0:00  
Lab ID: 0504231-04E

Test Name: Biochemical Oxygen Demand      Reference: Std. Meth. 19th Ed. 5210 B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	2.0	mg/L	1.0		4/13/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW4-W      Received: 4/11/05      Collected: 4/11/05 0:00  
Lab ID: 0504231-04F

Test Name: Chemical Oxygen Demand      Reference: EPA 410.4

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Chemical Oxygen Demand	10	5.0	mg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/12/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW4-W (Dissolved)      Received: 4/11/05      Collected: 4/11/05 0:00  
Lab ID: 0504231-04G

Test Name: ICAP Metals with Acid Digestion      Reference: EPA 200.7

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Iron	ND	100	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05
Manganese	ND	2.0	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW5-W  
Lab ID: 0504231-05A

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Benzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Toluene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Ethylbenzene	8.0	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
m,p-Xylene	13	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
o-Xylene	5.0	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/19/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	86.8	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/19/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
TPHC Gasoline	300	50	µg/L	1.0		4/16/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW5-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-05D

Test Name: TPH as Diesel/Motor Oil

Reference: EPA 3510/GCFID(LUFT)/EPA 8015B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	ND	50	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05
TPHC Motor Oil	ND	170	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/13/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW5-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-05E

Test Name: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: Std. Meth. 19th Ed. 5210 B

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>DF</u>	<u>Extracted</u>	<u>Analyzed</u>
Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ND	2.0	mg/L	1.0		4/13/05

Date: 22-Apr-05  
WorkOrder: 0504231

## ANALYTICAL REPORT

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW5-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-05F

Test Name: Chemical Oxygen Demand

Reference: EPA 410.4

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Chemical Oxygen Demand	21	5.0	mg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/12/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-MW5-W (Dissolved)

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-05G

Test Name: ICAP Metals with Acid Digestion

Reference: EPA 200.7

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Iron	540	100	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05
Manganese	36	2.0	µg/L	1.0	4/12/05	4/19/05

Client Sample ID: 5113-QCTB-W

Received: 4/11/05

Collected: 4/11/05 0:00

Lab ID: 0504231-06A

Test Name: Gasoline Components/Additives

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	ND	10	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Benzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	ND	1.0	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Toluene	1.1	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Ethylbenzene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
m,p-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
o-Xylene	ND	0.50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05
Surrogate: 1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	89.4	80.8-139	% Rec	1.0		4/15/05

Test Name: TPH as Gasoline

Reference: LUFT/EPA 8260B Modified

Parameter	Result	Limit	Units	DF	Extracted	Analyzed
TPHC Gasoline	ND	50	µg/L	1.0		4/15/05

## North Coast Laboratories, Ltd.

Date: 22-Apr-05

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovatas Property

**QC SUMMARY REPORT**  
**Method Blank**

Sample ID	MB 041505	Batch ID:	R34477	Test Code:	8260OXYW	Units: $\mu\text{g/L}$	Analysis Date 4/15/05 7:02:00 AM			Prep Date		
Client ID:		Run ID:		ORGCMS3_050415B		SeqNo:	499907					
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)		ND	1.0									
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)		ND	1.0									
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)		ND	1.0									
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)		ND	1.0									J
Benzene		0.1047	0.50									
Ter-t-amy methyl ether (TAME)		ND	1.0									
Toluene		1.185	0.50									
Ethylbenzene		0.2341	0.50									J
m,p-Xylene		0.2227	0.50									J
o-Xylene		0.1282	0.50									J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4		0.893	0.10	1.00	0	89.3%	81	139	0			
Sample ID	MB 041905	Batch ID:	R34481	Test Code:	8260OXYW	Units: $\mu\text{g/L}$	Analysis Date 4/19/05 7:17:00 AM			Prep Date		
Client ID:		Run ID:		ORGCMS3_050419A		SeqNo:	499924					
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)		ND	1.0									
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)		ND	1.0									
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)		ND	1.0									
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)		ND	1.0									
Benzene		ND	0.50									
Ter-t-amy methyl ether (TAME)		ND	1.0									
Toluene		0.2877	0.50									J
Ethylbenzene		0.1859	0.50									J
m,p-Xylene		0.2245	0.50									J
o-Xylene		0.1313	0.50									J
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4		0.860	0.10	1.00	0	86.0%	81	139	0			

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovaras Property

## QC SUMMARY REPORT

Method Blank

Sample ID	MBLK	Batch ID:	R34358	Test Code:	GODW	Units:	mg/L	Analysis Date	4/12/05	Prep Date	4/12/05	
Client ID:		Run ID:	WC_050412G					SeqNo:	498057			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Chemical Oxygen Demand		ND	5.0									
Sample ID	MB 041505	Batch ID:	R34398	Test Code:	GASW-MS	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/15/05 7:02:00 AM	Prep Date		
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCMS3_050415A					SeqNo:	498720			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
TPHC Gasoline		ND	50									
Sample ID	MB-13315P	Batch ID:	13315	Test Code:	ICPX	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/14/05 4:32:00 PM	Prep Date	4/12/05	
Client ID:	<th>Run ID:</th> <td>IINICP1_050414B</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <th>SeqNo:</th> <td>498498</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Run ID:	IINICP1_050414B					SeqNo:	498498			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Iron		ND	100									
Manganese		0.3900	2.0									
Sample ID	MB-13315P	Batch ID:	13315	Test Code:	ICPX	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/19/05 1:22:00 PM	Prep Date	4/12/05	
Client ID:	<th>Run ID:</th> <td>IINICP1_050419A</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <th>SeqNo:</th> <td>499341</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Run ID:	IINICP1_050419A					SeqNo:	499341			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
Iron		ND	100									
Manganese		ND	2.0									
Sample ID	MB-13345	Batch ID:	13345	Test Code:	SGTPDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/20/05 8:21:02 PM	Prep Date	4/15/05	
Client ID:	<th>Run ID:</th> <td>ORGGC5_050420B</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <th>SeqNo:</th> <td>499337</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Run ID:	ORGGC5_050420B					SeqNo:	499337			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)		39.72	50									
TPHC Motor Oil		ND	170									

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

J - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

## QC SUMMARY REPORT

Method Blank

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovas Property

Sample ID	MB-13320	Batch ID:	13320	Test Code:	TPHDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/13/05 1:36:44 PM	Prep Date	4/12/05
Client ID:		Run ID:		ORGC7_050413A				SeqNo:	498187		
Analyte		Result		Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD
TPHC Diesel (G12-G22)		ND	50								
TPHC Motor Oil		ND	170								

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

## North Coast Laboratories, Ltd.

Date: 22-Apr-05

CLIENT: Pvt. cust. paying on pickup

Work Order: 0504231

Project: 5113.00, Lovvas Property

**QC SUMMARY REPORT**  
Laboratory Control Spike

Sample ID	Batch ID:	Test Code:	Units: µg/L	Analysis Date 4/15/05 3:38:00 AM			Prep Date				
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCMSS3_050415B	SeqNo:	499905						
Analyte	Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPD Limit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	23.37	1.0	20.0	0	117%	80	120	0	0	0	
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	372.2	10	400	0	93.1%	25	162	0	0	0	
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	22.07	1.0	20.0	0	110%	80	120	0	0	0	S
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	24.54	1.0	20.0	0	123%	77	120	0	0	0	
Benzene	21.86	0.50	20.0	0	109%	78	117	0	0	0	
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	23.68	1.0	20.0	0	118%	64	136	0	0	0	
Toluene	22.03	0.50	20.0	0	110%	80	120	0	0	0	B
Ethylbenzene	19.12	0.50	20.0	0	95.6%	80	120	0	0	0	
m,p-Xylene	40.00	0.50	40.0	0	100%	80	120	0	0	0	
o-Xylene	21.36	0.50	20.0	0	107%	80	120	0	0	0	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	0.950	0.10	1.00	0	95.0%	81	139	0	0	0	
Sample ID	Batch ID:	Test Code:	Units: µg/L	Analysis Date 4/15/05 4:04:00 AM			Prep Date				
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCMSS3_050415B	SeqNo:	499906						
Analyte	Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPD Limit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	23.40	1.0	20.0	0	117%	80	120	23.4	0.127%	20	
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	360.1	10	400	0	90.0%	25	162	372	3.31%	20	
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	22.05	1.0	20.0	0	110%	80	120	22.1	0.114%	20	
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	24.43	1.0	20.0	0	122%	77	120	24.5	0.439%	20	S
Benzene	21.91	0.50	20.0	0	110%	78	117	21.9	0.224%	20	
Tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME)	23.88	1.0	20.0	0	119%	64	136	23.7	0.858%	20	
Toluene	21.28	0.50	20.0	0	106%	80	120	22.0	3.46%	20	B
Ethylbenzene	18.82	0.50	20.0	0	94.1%	80	120	19.1	1.56%	20	
m,p-Xylene	39.53	0.50	40.0	0	98.8%	80	120	40.0	1.20%	20	
o-Xylene	21.09	0.50	20.0	0	105%	80	120	21.4	1.31%	20	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	0.940	0.10	1.00	0	94.0%	81	139	0.950	1.10%	20	

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovvaas Property

**QC SUMMARY REPORT**  
**Laboratory Control Spike**

Sample ID	Batch ID:	Test Code:	Run ID:	Units: $\mu\text{g/L}$	Analysis Date 4/19/05 3:53:00 AM			Prep Date			
Client ID:		ORGCMS3_050419A		SeqNo: 499921	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPD Limit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	20.45	1.0	20.0	0	102%	80	120	0	0	0	
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	283.5	10	400	0	70.9%	25	162	0	0	0	
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	19.25	1.0	20.0	0	96.2%	80	120	0	0	0	
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	21.52	1.0	20.0	0	108%	77	120	0	0	0	
Benzene	19.26	0.50	20.0	0	96.3%	78	117	0	0	0	
Tert-amyI methyl ether (TAME)	20.84	1.0	20.0	0	104%	64	136	0	0	0	
Toluene	18.81	0.50	20.0	0	94.0%	80	120	0	0	0	
Ethylbenzene	18.53	0.50	20.0	0	92.6%	80	120	0	0	0	
m,p-Xylene	39.66	0.50	40.0	0	99.2%	80	120	0	0	0	
o-Xylene	21.86	0.50	20.0	0	109%	80	120	0	0	0	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	0.929	0.10	1.00	0	92.9%	81	139	0	0	0	
Sample ID	Batch ID:	Test Code:	Run ID:	Units: $\mu\text{g/L}$	Analysis Date 4/19/05 4:18:00 AM			Prep Date			
Client ID:		ORGCMS3_050419A		SeqNo: 499922	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	% RPD	RPD Limit	Qual
Methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE)	20.35	1.0	20.0	0	102%	80	120	20.4	0.515%	20	
Tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)	278.6	10	400	0	69.6%	25	162	284	1.77%	20	
Di-isopropyl ether (DIPE)	19.49	1.0	20.0	0	97.5%	80	120	19.2	1.28%	20	
Ethyl tert-butyl ether (ETBE)	21.57	1.0	20.0	0	108%	77	120	21.5	0.211%	20	
Benzene	19.09	0.50	20.0	0	95.5%	78	117	19.3	0.873%	20	
Tert-amyI methyl ether (TAME)	20.86	1.0	20.0	0	104%	64	136	20.8	0.0998%	20	
Toluene	18.71	0.50	20.0	0	93.6%	80	120	18.8	0.512%	20	
Ethylbenzene	18.50	0.50	20.0	0	92.5%	80	120	18.5	0.139%	20	
m,p-Xylene	39.41	0.50	40.0	0	98.5%	80	120	39.7	0.637%	20	
o-Xylene	21.92	0.50	20.0	0	110%	80	120	21.9	0.273%	20	
1,4-Dichlorobenzene-d4	0.928	0.10	1.00	0	92.8%	81	139	0.929	0.0955%	20	

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

**QC SUMMARY REPORT**

Laboratory Control Spike

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovvaas Property

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S ~ Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
R ~ RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504731  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovaa's Property

**QC SUMMARY REPORT**  
 Laboratory Control Spike

Sample ID	LCS-13315P	Batch ID:	13315	Test Code:	ICPX	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/19/05 1:25:00 PM	Prep Date	4/12/05
Client ID:		Run ID:	NIICP1_050419A					SeqNo:	499342		
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit

Iron	472.4	100	500	0	94.5%	85	115	0			
Manganese	470.6	2.0	500	0	94.1%	85	115	0			

Sample ID	LCS-13345	Batch ID:	13345	Test Code:	SGTPDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/20/05 6:09:24 PM	Prep Date	4/15/05
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCC5_050420B					SeqNo:	499930		
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit

TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	413.7	50	500	0	82.7%	42	96	0			
TPHC Motor Oil	812.5	170	1,000	0	81.2%	52	103	0			

Sample ID	LCSD-13345	Batch ID:	13345	Test Code:	SGTPDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/20/05 6:42:25 PM	Prep Date	4/15/05
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCC5_050420B					SeqNo:	499934		
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit

TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	386.8	50	500	0	77.4%	42	96	414	6.70%	15	
TPHC Motor Oil	842.7	170	1,000	0	84.3%	52	103	812	3.65%	15	

Sample ID	LCS-13320	Batch ID:	13320	Test Code:	TPHDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/13/05 11:45:59 AM	Prep Date	4/12/05
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCC7_050413A					SeqNo:	498184		
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPK value	SPK Ref Val	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD Ref Val	%RPD	RPDLimit

TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	436.7	50	500	0	87.3%	72	124	0			
TPHC Motor Oil	919.4	170	1,000	0	91.9%	71	139	0			

Qualifiers: ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
 J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

S - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
 R - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

B - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank

**CLIENT:** Pvt. cust. paying on pickup  
**Work Order:** 0504231  
**Project:** 5113.00, Lovasas Property

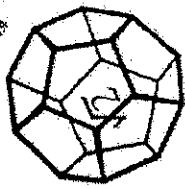
**QC SUMMARY REPORT**  
Laboratory Control Spike Duplicate

Sample ID	LCSD-13320	Batch ID:	13320	Test Code:	TPHDMW	Units:	µg/L	Analysis Date	4/13/05 12:04:23 PM	Prep Date	4/12/05	
Client ID:		Run ID:	ORGCT_050413A					SeqNo:	498185			
Analyte		Result	Limit	SPIK value	SPIK RefVal	% Rec	LowLimit	HighLimit	RPD RefVal	% RPD	RPDLimit	Qual
TPHC Diesel (C12-C22)	436.3	50	500	0	87.3%	72	124	437	0.0838%	15		
TPHC Motor Oil	951.2	170	1,000	0	95.1%	71	139	919	3.41%	15		

**Qualifiers:** ND - Not Detected at the Reporting Limit  
J - Analyte detected below quantitation limits

**S** - Spike Recovery outside accepted recovery limits  
**R** - RPD outside accepted recovery limits

**B** - Analyte detected in the associated Method Blank



**NORTH COAST  
LABORATORIES LTD.**

5680 West End Road • Arcata • CA 95521-9202  
707.822.4649 fax 707.822.6831

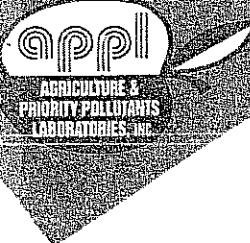
Chain of Custody

Attention: Mr. Darryl Lovvaas  
Results & Invoice to: Mr. Darryl Lovvaas  
Address: 2229 Parkway Drive  
Crescent City, CA 95531  
Phone: (707) 464-6371

Copies of Report to: 1) Laco Associates - Tim Nelson  
2) Leon Perault - Del Norte County Health  
Sampter (Sign & Print): S.D. [Signature]

\*MATRIX: DW=Drinking Water; Eff=Effluent; Inf=Influent; SW=Surface Water; CW=Ground Water; S=Soil; O=Other.

## *Attachment 4*



4203 West Swift ▼ Fresno, California 93722 ▼ Phone 559.275.2175 ▼ Fax 559.275.4422

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JUL 13 2001

BY: *[Signature]*

June 20, 2001

North Coast Laboratories Ltd.  
5680 West End Road  
Arcata, California 95521

Attn: Loretta Tomlin

Subject: Report of Data: Case 35576

LMO   
DRG  D  
DNL   
HWG   
FRB   
CWG   
*CSW*   
7/16/2001  
Jork

Results in this report apply to the sample analyzed in accordance with the chain of custody document. This analytical report must be reproduced in its entirety.

Dear Ms. Tomlin:

One water sample for job # 0106100-1A was received June 06, 2001, in good condition. Written results are being provided on this June 20, 2001, for the requested analysis.

For the EPA 8260 analysis, the sample was extracted according to EPA method 5030. The sample was taken off hold June 12, 2001 and purged. The pH of the sample was 4. The tentatively identified peaks are reported. The results are based on a one to one response ratio to the nearest internal standard. The results are estimated values.

No unusual problems or complications were encountered with this sample set.

If you have any questions or require further information, please contact us at your convenience. Thank you for choosing APPL, Inc.

Sincerely,

*Paula Young* by *DA*

Paula Young, Laboratory Director  
APPL, Inc.

PY/rp  
Enclosure  
cc: File

Number of pages in this report 7

**EPA 8260B**

North Coast Laboratories Ltd.  
80 W. End Road  
Cata, CA 95521

APPL Inc.  
4203 West Swift Avenue  
Fresno, CA 93722

By: Loretta Tomlin  
Project: 0106100-1A  
Sample ID: 3472 MW1  
Sample Collection Date: 6/1/01

ARF: 35576  
APPL ID AP17625  
QCG: \$8260-010614AH-36588

Method	Analyte	Result	PQL	Units	Extraction Date	Analysis Date
A 8260B	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,1-Dichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,1-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,2-Dichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,2-Dichloropropane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1H-Indene, 2,3-dihydro-1-methyl-	65	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1H-Indene, 2,3-dihydro-4-methyl-	60	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	1H-Indene, 2,3-dihydro-5-methyl-	23	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Benzene	12	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Benzene, (2-methyl-1-propenyl)-	26	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Benzene, propyl-	30	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Bromobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Bromodichloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Bromoform	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Bromomethane	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Carbon tetrachloride	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Chlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Chloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Chloroform	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Chloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclohexane	130	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclohexane, 1-methyl	58	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclohexane, methyl	180	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclohexene, 4-methyl	22	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclopentane	43	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclopentane, 1,2,3	21	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclopentane, 1,2-di	76	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01

Run #: 0614H10  
 Instrument: HEWEY  
 Sequence: H010608  
 Dilution Factor: 1  
 Initials: RP

Printed: 6/18/01 1:57:45 PM

**EPA 8260B**

North Coast Laboratories Ltd.  
580 W. End Road  
Cata, CA 95521

APPL Inc.  
4203 West Swift Avenue  
Fresno, CA 93722

tn: Loretta Tomlin

oject: 0106100-1A

ample ID: 3472 MW1

ample Collection Date: 6/1/01

ARF: 35576

APPL ID AP17625

QCG: \$8260-010614AH-36588

Method	Analyte	Result	PQL	Units	Extraction Date	Analysis Date
A 8260B	Cyclopentane, 1,3-di	50	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclopentane, ethyl	38	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Cyclopentane, methyl	170	TIC	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Dibromochloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Dibromomethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Dichlorodifluoromethane	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Ethylbenzene	25	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Freon 113	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Methylene chloride	Not detected	5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Tetrachloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Toluene	0.57	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Trichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Trichlorofluoromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Vinyl chloride	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Xylenes	45	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Surrogate recovery (BFB)	105	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Surrogate recovery (DBFM)	99.9	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Surrogate recovery (DCA)	102	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01
A 8260B	Surrogate recovery (TOL)	92.3	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01

Run #: 0614H10
Instrument: HEWEY
Sequence: H010608
Dilution Factor: 1
Initials: RP

Printed: 6/18/01 1:57:45 PM

**Method Blank****EPA 8260B**

Blank Name/QCG: 010614W - 36588

Batch ID: \$8260-010614AH

APPL Inc.

4203 West Swift Avenue

Fresno, CA 93722

Sample Type	Analyte	Result	PQL	Units	Extraction Date	Analysis Date	
K	1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,1-Dichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,1-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,2-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,2-Dichloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,2-Dichloropropane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,3-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	1,4-Dichlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Benzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Bromobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Bromodichloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Bromoform	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Bromomethane	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Carbon tetrachloride	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Chlorobenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Chloroethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Chloroform	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Chloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Dibromochloromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Dibromomethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Dichlorodifluoromethane	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Ethylbenzene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Freon 113	Not detected	1	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Methylene chloride	Not detected	5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Tetrachloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Toluene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Trichloroethene	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Trichlorofluoromethane	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Vinyl chloride	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Xylenes	Not detected	0.5	ug/L	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Surrogate recovery (BFB)	100	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01	
K	Surrogate recovery (DBFM)		97.5	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01

Run #: 0614H04

Instrument: HEWEY

Sequence: H010608

Initials: RP

**Method Blank**  
**EPA 8260B**

Blank Name/QCG: 010614W - 36588  
Batch ID: \$8260-010614AH

APPL Inc.  
4203 West Swift Avenue  
Fresno, CA 93722

Sample Type	Analyte	Result	PQL	Units	Extraction Date	Analysis Date
K	Surrogate recovery (DCA)	98.2	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01
K	Surrogate recovery (TOL)	93.1	75-125	%	6/14/01	6/14/01

Run #: 0614H04  
Instrument: HEWEY  
Sequence: H010608  
Initials: RP

Printed: 6/18/01 1:58:47 PM

# Laboratory Control Spike Recoveries

## EPA 8260B

PL ID: 010614W-17625 LCS - 36588

Batch ID: \$8260-010614AH

APPL Inc.

4203 West Swift Avenue

Fresno, CA 93722

Compound Name	Spike Lvl ug/L	SPK Result ug/L	DUP Result ug/L	SPK % Recovery	DUP % Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD %	RPD Limits
2-Tetrachloroethane	10.00	9.96	9.68	99.6	96.8	75-125	2.9	25
Trichloroethane	10.00	10.0	10.2	100	102	75-125	2.0	25
2-Tetrachloroethane	10.00	9.50	9.20	95.0	92.0	75-125	3.2	25
Trichloroethane	10.00	9.85	10.1	98.5	101	75-125	2.5	25
chloroethane	10.00	10.7	10.6	107	106	75-125	0.94	25
chloroethene	10.00	10.0	10.3	100	103	75-125	3.0	25
chlorobenzene	10.00	9.97	9.57	99.7	95.7	75-125	4.1	25
chloroethane	10.00	10.0	9.82	100	98.2	75-125	1.8	25
chloroproppane	10.00	10.2	10.1	102	101	75-125	0.99	25
chlorobenzene	10.00	9.95	9.74	99.5	97.4	75-125	2.1	25
chlorobenzene	10.00	9.79	9.60	97.9	96.0	75-125	2.0	25
ene	10.00	10.0	9.84	100	98.4	75-125	1.6	25
benzene	10.00	10.1	9.66	101	96.6	75-125	4.5	25
dichloromethane	10.00	10.2	10.0	102	100	75-125	2.0	25
form	10.00	9.72	9.55	97.2	95.5	75-125	1.8	25
methane	10.00	8.63	7.81	86.3	78.1	75-125	10.0	25
n tetrachloride	10.00	10.1	10.2	101	102	75-125	0.99	25
benzene	10.00	9.90	9.68	99.0	96.8	75-125	2.2	25
ethane	10.00	9.40	9.35	94.0	93.5	75-125	0.53	25
form	10.00	10.7	10.4	107	104	75-125	2.8	25
methane	10.00	7.86	7.97	78.6	79.7	75-125	1.4	25
Dichloroethene	10.00	10.1	9.81	101	98.1	75-125	2.9	25
Dichloropropene	10.00	10.2	10.1	102	101	75-125	0.99	25
chloromethane	10.00	9.82	9.61	98.2	96.1	75-125	2.2	25
momethane	10.00	10.0	9.92	100	99.2	75-125	0.80	25

Comments:

Primary	SPK	DUP
Extraction Date :	6/14/01	6/14/01
Analysis Date :	6/14/01	6/14/01
Instrument :	HEWEY	HEWEY
Run :	0614H02	0614H03
Analyst :	RP	

# Laboratory Control Spike Recoveries

## EPA 8260B

PL ID: 010614W-17625 LCS - 36588

Batch ID: \$8260-010614AH

APPL Inc.

4203 West Swift Avenue

Fresno, CA 93722

Compound Name	Spike Lvl ug/L	SPK Result ug/L	DUP Result ug/L	SPK % Recovery	DUP % Recovery	Recovery Limits	RPD %	RPD Limits
odifluoromethane	10.00	8.27	8.01	82.7	80.1	75-125	3.2	25
enzenne	10.00	9.92	9.72	99.2	97.2	75-125	2.0	25
113	10.00	10.0	10.3	100	103	75-125	3.0	25
ene chloride	10.00	9.80	9.78	98.0	97.8	75-125	0.20	25
chloroethene	10.00	9.48	9.55	94.8	95.5	75-125	0.74	25
e	10.00	10.2	10.1	102	101	75-125	0.99	25
,2-Dichloroethene	10.00	9.62	9.48	96.2	94.8	75-125	1.5	25
,3-Dichloropropene	10.00	10.1	9.97	101	99.7	75-125	1.3	25
roethene	10.00	9.78	9.80	97.8	98.0	75-125	0.20	25
rofluoromethane	10.00	9.78	9.71	97.8	97.1	75-125	0.72	25
chloride	10.00	9.17	9.12	91.7	91.2	75-125	0.55	25
s	30.00	30.1	29.5	100	98.3	75-125	2.0	25
ate recovery (BFB)	30.888	30.8	31.1	99.7	101	75-125		
ate recovery (DBFM)	31.249	30.3	30.6	97.0	97.9	75-125		
ate recovery (DCA)	29.710	28.2	28.1	94.9	94.6	75-125		
ate recovery (TOL)	31.754	30.3	29.9	95.4	94.2	75-125		

Comments:

Primary	SPK	DUP
Extraction Date :	6/14/01	6/14/01
Analysis Date :	6/14/01	6/14/01
Instrument :	HEWEY	HEWEY
Run :	0614H02	0614H03
Analyst :	RP	

## *Attachment 5*

## Cyclohexane

CAS Registry Number: 110-82-7

Half-lives:

· Soil:	High:	4320 hours	(6 months)
	Low:	672 hours	(4 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated grab sample of aerobic soil (high  $t_{1/2}$ : Haider, K et al. (1974)) and aerobic aqueous screening test data (Kawasaki, M (1980)).

· Air:	High:	87 hours	(3.6 days)
	Low:	8.7 hours	

*Comment:* Based upon photooxidation half-life in air.

· Surface Water:	High:	4320 hours	(6 months)
	Low:	672 hours	(4 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon estimated unacclimated aqueous aerobic biodegradation half-life.

· Ground Water:	High:	8640 hours	(12 months)
	Low:	1344 hours	(8 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon estimated unacclimated aqueous aerobic biodegradation half-life.

Aqueous Biodegradation (unacclimated):

· Aerobic half-life:	High:	4032 hours	(6 months)
	Low:	672 hours	(4 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated grab sample of aerobic soil (high  $t_{1/2}$ : Haider, K et al. (1974)) and aerobic aqueous screening test data (Kawasaki, M (1980)).

· Anaerobic half-life:	High:	16128 hours	(24 months)
	Low:	2688 hours	(16 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon estimated unacclimated aqueous aerobic biodegradation half-life.

· Removal/secondary treatment:	High:	No data
	Low:	

*Comment:*

Photolysis:

· Atmos photol half-life:	High:	
	Low:	

*Comment:*

## Benzene

CAS Registry Number: 71-43-2

### Half-lives:

· Soil:	High: 384 hours	(16 days)
	Low: 120 hours	(5 days)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated aqueous aerobic biodegradation half-life.

· Air:	High: 501 hours	(20.9 days)
	Low: 50.1 hours	(2.09 days)

*Comment:* Based upon photooxidation half-life in air.

· Surface Water:	High: 384 hours	(16 days)
	Low: 120 hours	(5 days)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated aqueous aerobic biodegradation half-life.

· Ground Water:	High: 17280 hours	(24 months)
	Low: 240 hours	(10 days)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated aqueous aerobic (low  $t_{1/2}$ ) and anaerobic (high  $t_{1/2}$ ) biodegradation half-life.

### Aqueous Biodegradation (unacclimated):

· Aerobic half-life:	High: 384 hours	(16 days)
	Low: 120 hours	(5 days)

*Comment:* Based upon river die-away data (high  $t_{1/2}$ ) (Vaishnav, DD and Babeu, L (1987)) and upon sea water die-away test data (low  $t_{1/2}$ ) (Van der Linden, AC (1978)).

· Anaerobic half-life:	High: 17280 hours	(24 months)
	Low: 2688 hours	(16 weeks)

*Comment:* Scientific judgement based upon unacclimated aqueous anaerobic biodegradation screening test data (Horowitz, A et al. (1982)).

· Removal/secondary treatment:	High: 100%	
	Low: 44%	

*Comment:* Removal percentages based upon data from continuous activated sludge biological treatment simulators (Stover, EL and Kincannon, DF (1983); Feiler, HD et al. (1979)).

### Photolysis:

· Atmos photol half-life:	High: 16152 hours	(673 days)
	Low: 2808 hours	(117 days)

Table 4 Some of the Major Constituents of the Gasoline Fraction (b.p. 36 to 117°C) in Selected Petroleums

Constituent	Volume (%)		
	Conroe, TX	Colinga, CA	Jennings, LA
<b>Alkanes</b>			
n-Pentane	0.33	0.44	1.12
n-Hexane	6.44	7.75	9.15
n-Heptane	6.90	5.94	8.42
2-Methylpentane	2.89	2.56	3.47
2,3-Dimethylhexane	0.22	1.30	2.39
<b>Cycloalkanes</b>			
Cyclopentane	0.96	1.76	0.67
Methylcyclopentane	6.51	10.29	5.01
Cyclohexane	10.40	7.63	7.13
Methylcyclohexane	22.00	14.55	18.07
Ethylcyclopentane	2.03	4.38	2.34
Trimethylcyclopentane	3.64	8.12	4.18
<b>Aromatics</b>			
Benzene	3.27	2.22	3.61
Toluene	16.19	7.94	12.02

Source: Adapted from Perry, J. J. *Petroleum Microbiology*, R. M. Atlas, Ed., New York: Macmillan, 1984.

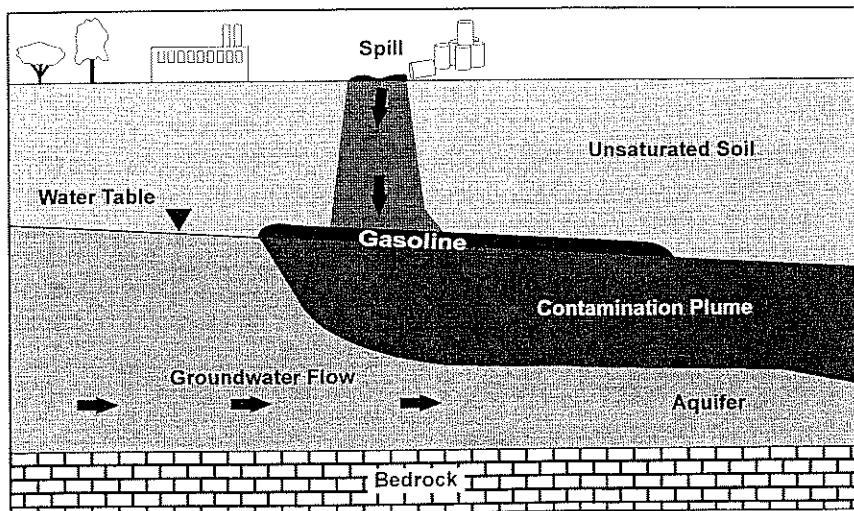


Figure 4 Contamination plume resulting from gasoline spill.

To determine the direction and velocity of flow, three or more wells may be drilled into the aquifer and the heads or water levels measured from a datum (typically mean sea level). Ground water will flow from high head to low head (the negative sign in Darcy's Law keeps the velocity positive as the gradient is always negative). The hydraulic conductivity ( $K$ ) is a function of

## *Attachment 6*

513.00

## Brian Hodgson

---

**From:** Cody Walker [CWalker@waterboards.ca.gov]  
**Sent:** Wednesday, June 08, 2005 3:47 PM  
**To:** Brian Hodgson  
**Cc:** David Gervan; Tim Nelson  
**Subject:** Re:

Brian,

I have not heard of experiences where the fund has not reimbursed interpretation of site data for a case closure request. Also, sending out letters requiring closure evaluation by the RP is unusual, if done at all. Certainly there are usually conversations about it, then a closure request can be written and submitted. I have other sites where additional information as described in your last paragraph is submitted and did not hear of any issues with the fund. If your office has had past experience getting reimbursed for this work, let me know and we'll take care of the issue.

Cody Walker  
Engineering Geologist  
North Coast Regional Water Quality Control Board  
(707) 576-2642

My email address has changed.  
Please update your email address book to:  
[cwalker@waterboards.ca.gov](mailto:cwalker@waterboards.ca.gov)

>>> "Brian Hodgson" <hodgsonb@lacoassociates.us> 06/07/05 04:20PM >>>

Hi Cody,

My name is Brian Hodgson and I wanted to introduce myself as I will be working with Tim Nelson on the Former Lovaas Property project (CRWQCB Case No. 1TDN153). Currently, I have been assigned to write the Second Quarter 2005 (2Q05) Groundwater Monitoring (GMR) with a request for the Pursuit of Closure Report. I understand that Tim Nelson and yourself discussed permission to include information relevant to the pursuit of closure within the 2Q05 GMR. Since information relevant to the pursuit of closure is outside the regular scope of a GMR, I would like to verify that the included information will be reimbursable to the underground storage tank clean-up fund (Fund). Tim asked me to ask you if you could send me a letter (email) and a copy to the Fund regarding the research/evaluation of information pertinent to closure. This would be information pursuant to closure, but not a closure report. Recent experience with the Fund indicates that the Fund prefers to see approval of work pursuant to closure by the regulatory agencies before the work is performed.

The additional information would include: contaminant mass calculations, before and after excavation activities; trend analysis in the MWs, and an estimation of the achievement of cleanup goals using a 20-year declining trend to water quality objectives; brief re-iteration of the SRS; estimate of mass remaining in groundwater; intrinsic bioremediation indicator summary table and discussion; and potentially other information.

Thank you,  
Brian Hodgson

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Brian Hodgson  
Junior Engineer

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